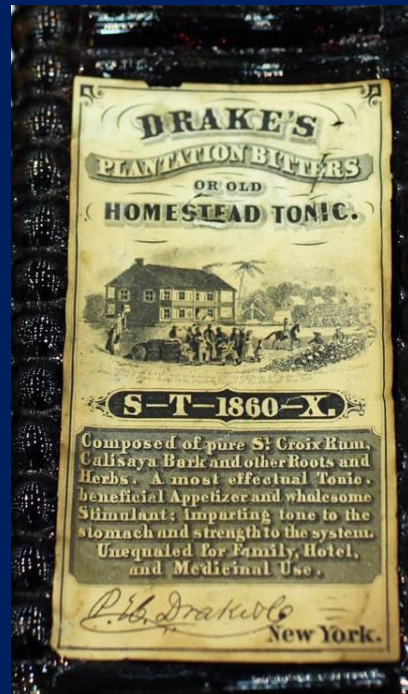
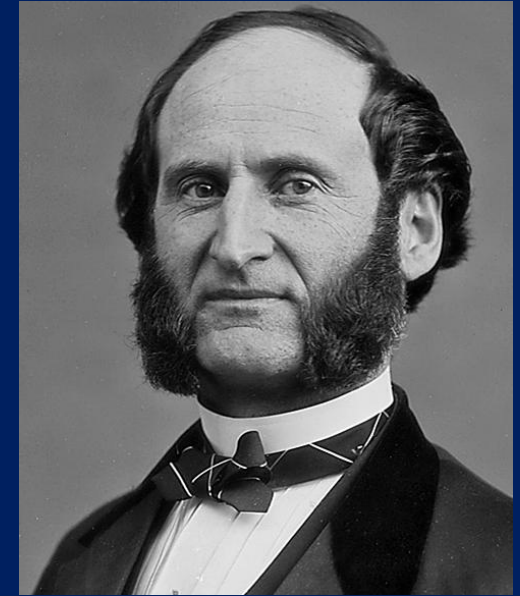
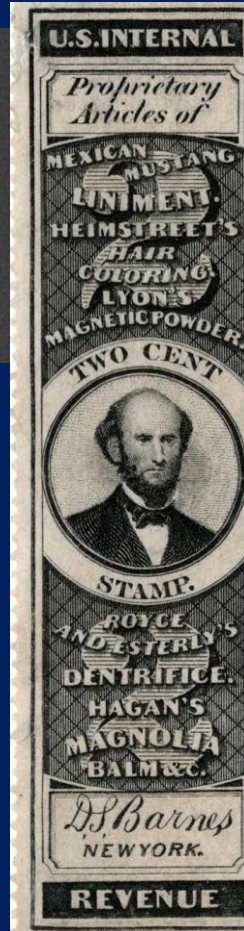


# LINIMENTS, LAXATIVES & A LEGISLATOR



Demas Barnes

From the Atlantic to the Pacific, overland. A series of letters by Demas Barnes, describing a trip from New York to San Francisco, thence home, by Acapulco, and the isthmus of Panama



Louis J. Gotlib-West Chester Philatelic Gathering



# **LINIMENTS, LAXATIVES & A LEGISLATOR\*** **(DEMAS BARNES AND HIS STABLE OF PATENT MEDICINE COMPANIES)**

- \* I THINK THIS MIGHT BE THE FIRST TIME A PHILATELIC PRESENTATION HAS MENTIONED THE WORDS “LAXATIVE” AND “LEGISLATOR\*\*” IN THE TITLE
- \*\* IN NO WAY IS THIS INTENDED TO DENIGRATE+ THE FINE, INTELLIGENT AND HIGHLY ETHICAL PEOPLE WHO SERVE IN CONGRESS
- + FOR ANY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS LISTENING, DENIGRATE MEANS TO BELITTLE OR SPEAK POORLY ABOUT



# THE FIRST QUESTION I HAD WAS- WHO NAMES THEIR KID DEMAS???

PRETTY MUCH NO ONE AND FROM WHAT I CAN ABSOLUTELY NO ONE IN THE U.S. SINCE 2000

GREEK ORIGIN, MEANING “POPULAR” OR “OF THE PEOPLE”  
(ROOT OF DEMOCRACY)

DEMOCRITUS (CREDITED WITH HAVING THE FIRST IDEA  
OF AN INDIVISIBLE ATOM) HAS A NAME BASED ON THE  
SAME ROOT WORD

RELATED NAME IS DEMETRIUS

BIBLICALLY, DEMAS WAS A FOLLOWER OF PAUL IN THE NEW TESTAMENT AND HIS NAME IS  
MENTIONED 3 TIMES

Democritus “The  
Laughing Philosopher”

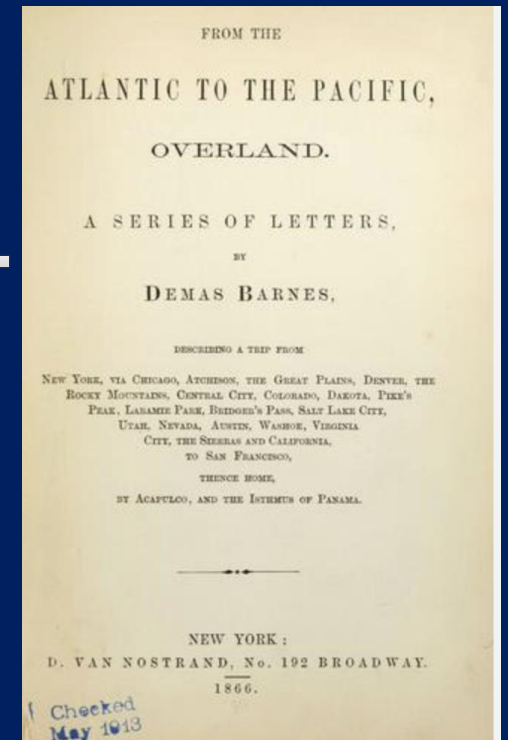




# BRIEF BIO OF DEMAS BARNES



- BORN: 4 APRIL 1827 IN GORHAM TOWNSHIP, ONTARIO COUNTY, NY
- PARENTS WERE DEMAS AND LORINDA (NEE GREGORY) BARNES
- MOVED TO NEW YORK CITY IN 1849 AND ENTERED THE BUSINESS WORLD
- STUDIED THE MINERAL RESOURCES OF THE WEST WHILE CROSSING THE COUNTRY IN A WAGON (STAGECOACH RIDE OUT WEST RETURNED THROUGH PANAMA AND MEXICO). CHRONICLED HIS ADVENTURES →
- MARRIED MARY HYDE IN 1857 (SHE DIED OF DIPHTHERIA 1875)-ONE CHILD, CORA
- ELECTED AS A DEMOCRAT TO THE FORTIETH CONGRESS (MARCH 4, 1867-MARCH 3, 1869)
- DID NOT SEEK A SECOND TERM





# BIO OF DEMAS BARNES PART 2 (NOT AS BRIEF AS PREVIOUS SLIDE WOULD SUGGEST)

- JOHN HENRY TOOK OVER AS SUCCESSOR TO THE DEMAS BARNES COMPANY IN 1868 (JOHN HENRY WILL HAVE TO BE ANOTHER TALK!!)
- BARNES ESTABLISHED AND EDITED THE BROOKLYN ARGUS IN 1873 (SHORT-LIVED NEWSPAPER)
- MARRIED ANNA DORINDA BLACKSLEY IN 1878-ONE DAUGHTER, MILDRED, WHO LIVED UNTIL 1969 (SHE FOUNDED THE DUNBARTON OAKS RESEARCH LIBRARY IN D.C.- WHERE ORIGINAL PLANS FOR THE U.N. WERE DEVELOPED)
- ON THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE BROOKLYN BRIDGE
- DIED 1 MAY 1888 (BURIED IN GREENWOOD CEMETERY IN NY) AFTER BEING STRUCK BY A CARRIAGE (THIS IS ALSO HOW PIERRE CURIE DIED)





# CORA DIES IN A MAYBE ACCIDENTAL FALL FROM FOUR STORIES

## DEMAS BARNES' DAUGHTER KILLED BY 4-STORY FALL

\_\_\_\_\_mes

She Was Miss Cora Barnes, and  
Was Once a Brooklyn  
Belle.

\_\_\_\_\_

FATHER WAS PROMINENT MAN.

\_\_\_\_\_

Her Death Recalls Some Interesting  
History of Old Times in  
Brooklyn.

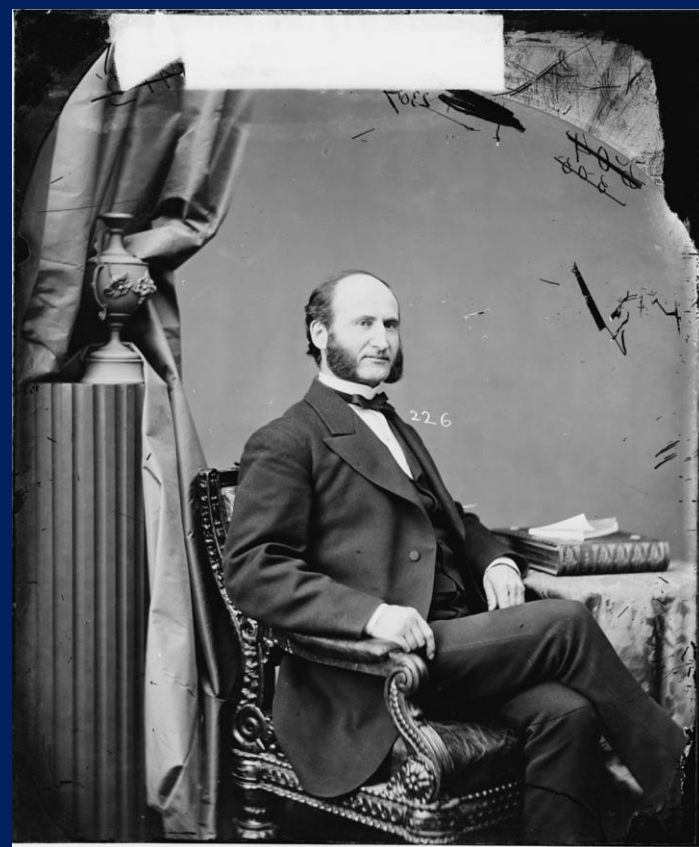
\_\_\_\_\_

There died in Manhattan yesterday, killed by a fall from the fourth story window of her residence, 6 East Sixty-fifth street—a fall that may or may not have been accidental—the daughter of a very famous Brooklynite of a generation ago, Miss Cora Barnes. Miss Barnes was the only child of the late Demas Barnes. She had lived in Manhattan a number of years, and Demas Barnes has long been dead. But the fatality of yesterday brings back to memory much Brooklyn history of the 60s and 70s.



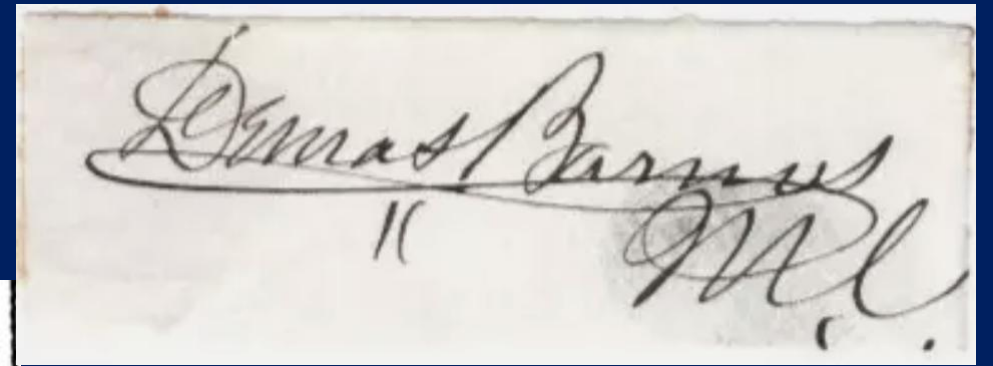


# PICTURE, NYT OBIT, GRAVESITE



## DEMAS BARNES'S DEATH.

Demas Barnes, the well-known drug and patent medicine manufacturer, at one time publisher of the *Brooklyn Argus*, who was run over and injured on Broadway a few days ago, died yesterday at his residence, 41 West Fifty-seventh-street. Mr. Barnes was born in Ontario County, this State, April 4, 1827, and came to this city in 1849 and engaged in the drug and medicine business, with branch houses in New-Orleans and Montreal. He crossed the American continent in a wagon, and during the journey examined the mineral resources of California, Colorado, and Nevada. He was a Democrat, and in 1866 he was elected to Congress from a Brooklyn district. After the war he made a handsome fortune out of a proprietary bitters. Settling in Brooklyn he, with W. C. Kingsley, Col. William Hester, W. M. Van Anden, and others, started the *Brooklyn Eagle*, but failing to agree with his associates he drew out and in 1873 established the *Brooklyn Argus*, which, not proving a profitable venture, he gave up three years later. He became about this time identified with the Independent movement and was a member of the Brooklyn Committee of One Hundred which undertook to fight the regular Democratic organization, and also of the Brooklyn Board of Education, this being the only municipal office he ever held. He lived in a handsome residence at 88 First-place, Brooklyn, up to six years ago, when he sold it and moved to this city. He was twice married and his second wife survives him. The funeral will take place to-morrow.



Can be yours for \$23.99 on ebay





# THE STABLE INCLUDED..... (NOT EVERY PRODUCT GOT ITS OWN UNIQUE STAMP)

- ❖ CENTAUR LINIMENT
- ❖ MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT
- ❖ HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM
- ❖ DRAKE'S PLANTATION BITTERS
- ❖ LYON'S MAGNETIC POWDER
- ❖ LYON'S KATHAIRON
- ❖ WYNKOOP'S PECTORAL
- ❖ MARCHISI'S UTERINE CATHOLICON
- ❖ HEIMSTREET'S HAIR COLORING
- ❖ ROYCE & ESTERLY'S DENTRIFICE
- ❖ GUYSOTT'S YELLOW DOCK & SARSAPARILLA



# THE START OF THIS “THIS QUEST” (I ACTUALLY STARTED WITH A STAMP FEATURING CHARLES FLETCHER)

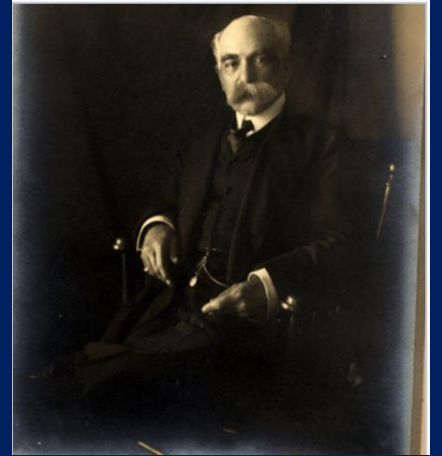
NOTHING IS EVER QUITE AS LINEAR AS I THINK IT WILL BE



**RS 284** Proprietary medicine stamp, common and inexpensive  
This signature became world famous



# WHO WAS CHARLES FLETCHER?



- BORN 1837 (LIKELY 25 DECEMBER) IN NEW YORK
- WAS PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER OF “THE CENTAUR COMPANY”, WHICH TOOK OVER THE J.B. ROSE COMPANY, WHICH MADE MANY PRODUCTS, AMONG THEM “CASTORIA” AND “CENTAUR’S LINIMENT” (IT IS A LITTLE UNCLEAR WHAT HAPPENED TO J.B. ROSE)
- IN 1871, FLETCHER AND ROSE BOUGHT THE FORMULA FOR A SENNA-BASED LAXATIVE NAMED “PITCHER’S CASTORIA” FROM DR SAMUEL PITCHER (1824-1907), AN 1850 HARVARD MEDICAL SCHOOL GRADUATE WHO PRACTICED IN HYANNIS, MASSACHUSETTS, AND WHO HAD PATENTED HIS LAXATIVE FORMULA IN 1868. FLETCHER RENAMED THE LAXATIVE “FLETCHER’S CASTORIA.”
- IN 1860/61 FLETCHER WORKED FOR DEMAS BARNES AND WAS SENT TO THE SOUTH TO BE A DEBT COLLECTOR FOR BARNES- HE WAS SUCCESSFUL, SO MUCH SO THAT BARNES BACKED HIM IN RUNNING THE CENTAUR COMPANY
- DIED 9 APRIL 1922





2001 photo still has an  
ad for Castoria on the  
building





United States Patent Office.

SAMUEL PITCHER, OF BARNSTABLE, MASSACHUSETTS.

*Letters Patent No. 77,758, dated May 12, 1868.*

IMPROVED MEDICINE.

*The Schedule referred to in these Letters Patent and making part of the same.*

TO ALL PERSONS TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS MAY COME:

Be it known that I, SAMUEL PITCHER, of Barnstable, in the county of Barnstable, and State of Massachusetts, have invented a new and useful Composition, to be employed as a cathartic, or substitute for castor-oil, in the treatment of disease; and I do hereby declare the same to be fully described in the following specification.

The ingredients of the composition are senna-leaves, bicarbonate of soda, extract of taraxicum, essence of wintergreen, and sugar.

# WHAT WAS CASTORIA??

- **CREATED BY SAMUEL PITCHER, A FAMILY DOCTOR IN HYANNIS MA**
- **A "NATURAL LAXATIVE" MAINLY COMPOSED OF SENNA, ALCOHOL, DANDELION ROOTS AND SASSAFRAS**
- **RECEIVED PATENT NO. 77,758 FOR A "MEDICINE" ON MAY 12, 1868**
- **RIGHTS TO THE PATENT TRANSFERRED TO J.B. ROSE IN 1872 AND THEN TO CHARLES FLETCHER FOR \$25000 (ROUGHLY \$550000 TODAY)**
- **RIGHTS ULTIMATELY PASSED TO CORA BARNES (DEMAS'S DAUGHTER) (SHE OF AN UNFORTUNATE DEATH)**
- **ON JULY 10, 1883, CORA F. BARNES RECEIVED TRADEMARK NO. 10,414 FOR THE WORD "CASTORIA" IN THE NAME OF CENTAUR CORP.**



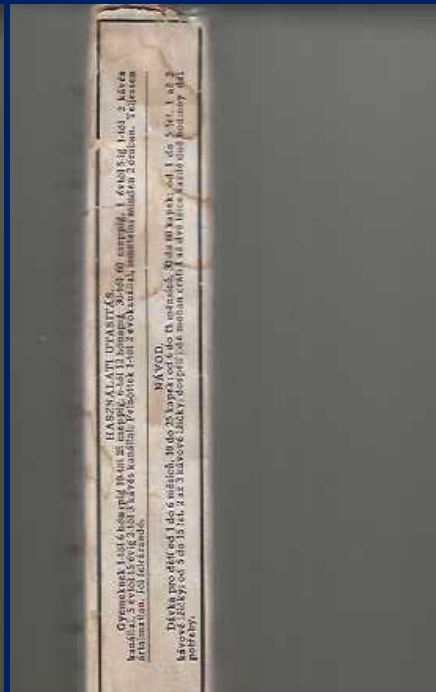
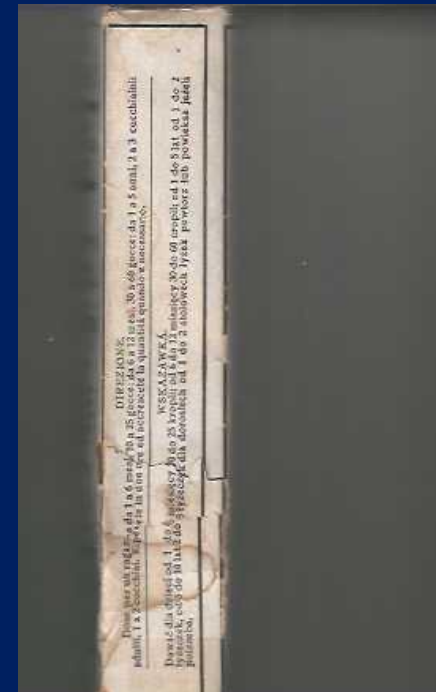
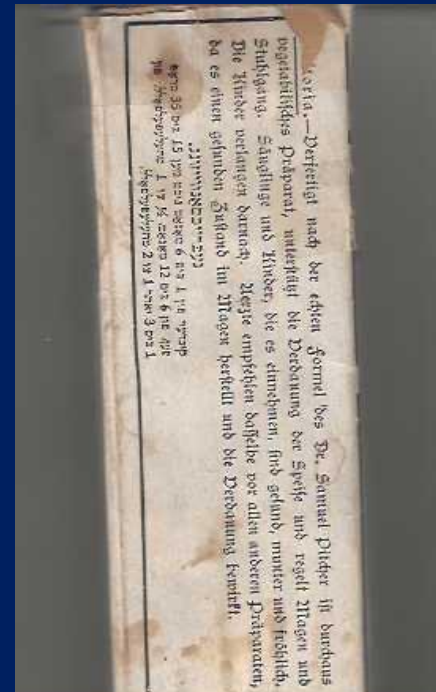
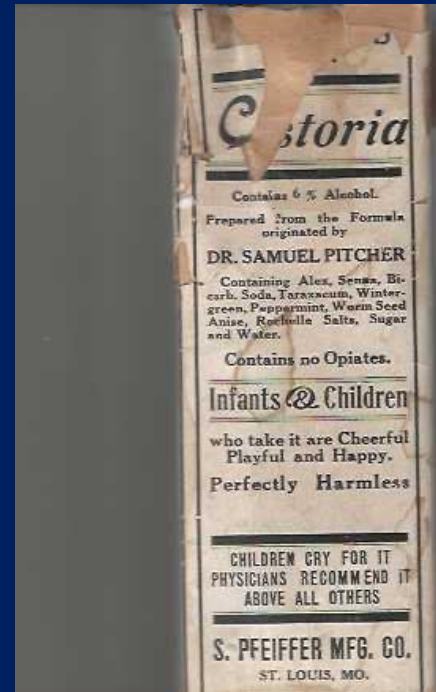
# WHAT'S IN IT??



- **SENNA**- “STIMULANT LAXATIVE” STILL USED TODAY (SENEKOT, SENNATURAL AND OTHERS)
- **DANDELION (TARAXACUM)**- LOTS OF FOLK REMEDY CLAIMS (NOT MUCH EVIDENCE, DOES HAVE DIURETIC EFFECTS)
- **SUGAR WATER**- TASTE
- **SODIUM BICARBONATE**- BAKING SODA, SOMETIMES CLAIMED (NO EVIDENCE) TO AID IN CONSTIPATION
- **WINTERGREEN**- TASTE (NOT CLAIMED TO AID IN CONSTIPATION ANYWHERE I CAN SEE)



# Pitcher's castoria bottle & box





## AN OPEN LETTER To MOTHERS.

WE ARE ASSERTING IN THE COURTS OUR RIGHT TO THE EXCLUSIVE USE OF THE WORD "CASTORIA" AND "PITCHER'S CASTORIA," AS OUR TRADE MARK.

I, DR. SAMUEL PITCHER, of Hyannis, Massachusetts, was the originator of "PITCHER'S CASTORIA," the same that has borne and does now bear the fac-simile signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher* on the wrapper. This is the original "PITCHER'S CASTORIA," which has been used in the homes of the Mothers of America for over thirty years. LOOK CAREFULLY at the wrapper and see that it is the kind you have always bought and has the signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher* on the wrapper. No one has authority from me to use my name except The Centaur Company of which Chas. B. Fletcher is President.

March 8, 1897, *Chas. H. Fletcher, Jr.*

### Do Not Be Deceived.

Do not endanger the life of your child by accepting a cheap substitute which some druggist may offer you (because he makes a few more pennies on it), the ingredients of which *even he* does not know.

"The Kind You Have Always Bought"  
BEARS THE FAC-SIMILE SIGNATURE OF

*Chas. H. Fletcher.*

Insist on Having  
The Kind That Never Failed You.

## CASTORIA, CONT'D

- PATENT EXPIRED IN 1888, FLETCHER STARTED TO FOCUS HIS EFFORTS ON CASTORIA ALONE
- JACOB HEINSFURTER AND WILLIAM S. DAGGETT OF FARGO, NORTH DAKOTA, JOINED TOGETHER TO MANUFACTURE PITCHER'S CASTORIA IN 1896
- FLETCHER CLAIMED HE HAD EXCLUSIVE USE OF THE WORD "CASTORIA" BUT A JUDGE DID NOT AGREE
- NUMEROUS LAWSUITS FOLLOWED AND ULTIMATELY "CHAS. H. FLETCHER" SIGNATURE WAS TRADEMARKED IN 1905
- COMPANY ULTIMATELY SOLD TO STERLING DRUG AND FINALLY TO MENTHOALATUM CORP. IN 1934 (IT IS STILL AROUND, OWNED BY THE JAPANESE COMPANY ROHTO)
- NOW SOLD AS "FLETCHER'S LAXATIVE"

# PITCHER'S

## "THE KIND THE BABY CRIES FOR"

# CASTORIA

THE GENUINE

AS MADE AND PATENTED BY

DR. SAMUEL PITCHER

**\$2.00 Per Dozen**

5 PER CENT. DISCOUNT IN CASH LOTS

OUR rights have been sustained by the U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals, the court of last resort, in an opinion by Justice BREWER, of the U. S. Supreme Court.

SPECIFY OUR GOODS

IN YOUR ORDERS AND

SEE THAT YOU GET THEM

PITCHER'S  
CASTORIA  
FOR  
INFANTS AND CHILDREN.

TRADE MARK

As prescribed by Dr. Samuel Pitcher for the relief of infants and children from colic, wind, and other ailments of the stomach and bowels. It is a safe and reliable remedy for all such cases.

Prepared under the supervision of  
DR. SAMUEL PITCHER.

Assimilates the food and regulates the stomach and bowels. It is a safe and reliable remedy for all such cases.

Our trade mark and fac-simile signature is on every wrapper.

*Castoria*  
CROCHING

PRICE 35 CENTS

NEW LARGE REGISTERED BOTTLE

# CASTORIA COMPANY

621-531 WABASH AVE., CHICAGO, ILL.

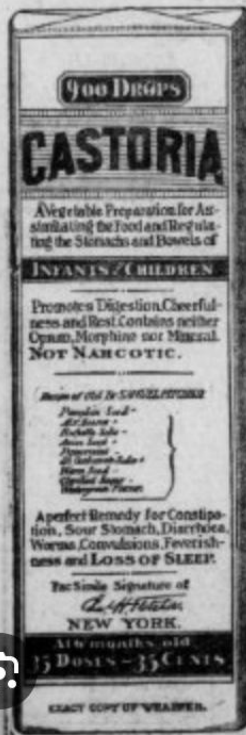




# ONE OF (MANY)<sup>N</sup> ADVERTISEMENTS FROM CHARLES FLETCHER

## Why Physicians Recommend Castoria

**C**ASTORIA has met with pronounced favor on the part of physicians, pharmaceutical societies and medical authorities. It is used by physicians with results most gratifying. The extended use of Castoria is unquestionably the result of three facts: *First*—The indisputable evidence that it is harmless: *Second*—That it not only allays stomach pains and quiets the nerves, but assimilates the food: *Third*—It is an agreeable and perfect substitute for Castor Oil. It is absolutely safe. It does not contain any Opium, Morphine, or other narcotic and does not stupefy. It is unlike Soothing Syrups, Bateman's Drops, Godfrey's Cordial, etc. This is a good deal for a Medical Journal to say. Our duty, however, is to expose danger and record the means of advancing health. The day for poisoning innocent children through greed or ignorance ought to end. To our knowledge, Castoria is a remedy which produces composure and health, by regulating the system—not by stupefying it—and our readers are entitled to the information.—*Hall's Journal of Health.*



The Kind You Have Always Bought and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher, and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

**GENUINE  
CASTORIA**

Bears the Signature of

### Letters from Prominent Physicians Addressed to Chas. H. Fletcher.

Dr. W. L. Leister, of Rogers, Ark., says: "As a practicing physician I use Castoria and like it very much."

Dr. W. T. Hooley, of Ansonia, N. Y., says: "I have used your Castoria for several years in my practice and have found it a safe and reliable remedy."

Dr. Raymond M. Ewart, of Santa Ynez, Cal., says: "After using your Castoria for children for years it annoys me greatly to have an ignorant druggist substitute something else, especially to the patient's disadvantage, as in this case. I enclose herewith the wrapper of the imitation."

Dr. R. M. Ward, of Kansas City, Mo., says: "Physicians generally do not generate proprietary propensities, but in the case of Castoria my experience, like that of many other physicians, has taught me to make an exception. I prescribe your Castoria in my practice because I have found it to be a thoroughly reliable remedy for children's complaints. Any physician who has raised a family, as I have, will join me in heartiest recommendation of Castoria."

Dr. W. F. Wallace, of Bradford, N. H., says: "I use your Castoria in my practice, and in my family."

Dr. Wm. L. McCann, of Omaha, Neb., says: "As the father of thirteen children I certainly know something about your great medicine and aside from my own family experience, I have, in my years of practice, found Castoria a popular and efficient remedy in almost every home."

Dr. Howard James, of New York, City, says: "It is with great pleasure that I desire to testify to the medicinal virtue of your Castoria. I have used it with marked benefit in the case of my own daughter, and have obtained excellent results from its administration to other children in my practice."

Dr. J. R. Claussen, of Philadelphia, Pa., says: "The name that your Castoria has made for itself in the bosom of thousands of homes blessed by the presence of children, scarcely needs to be supplemented by the endorsement of the medical profession, but I, for one, most heartily endorse it and believe it an excellent remedy."

Dr. R. Halstead Scott, of Chicago, Ill., says: "I have prescribed your Castoria often for infants during my practice and find it very satisfactory."

Dr. William Belmont, of Cleveland, Ohio, says: "Your Castoria stands first in its class. In my thirty years of practice I can say I never have found anything that so filled the place."

Dr. B. J. Hambley, of Detroit, Mich., says: "I prescribe your Castoria extensively as I have never found anything to equal it for children's troubles. I am aware that there are imitations in the field, but I always use that my patients get Fletcher's."

Dr. Channing H. Cook, of Saint Louis, Mo., says: "I have used your Castoria for several years past in my own family and have always found it thoroughly efficient and never objected to by children, which is a great consideration in view of the fact that most medicines of this character are obnoxious and therefore difficult of administration. As a laxative, I consider it the peer of anything that I ever prescribed."

Dr. L. O. Morgan, of No. Amboy, N. J., says: "I prescribe your Castoria every day for children who are suffering from constipation, with better effect than I receive from any other combination of drugs."

Dr. H. J. Taft, of Brooklyn, N. Y., says: "I have used your Castoria and found it an excellent remedy in my household and private practice for many years. The formula is excellent."

Dr. Wm. L. Rosserman, of Buffalo, N. Y., says: "I am pleased to speak a good word for your Castoria. I think so highly of it that I not only recommend it to others, but have used it in my own family."

Dr. F. H. Kyle, of St. Paul, Minn., says: "It affords me pleasure to add my name to the long list of those who have used and now endorse your Castoria. The fact of the ingredients being known through the printing of the formula on the wrapper is one good and sufficient reason for the recommendation of any physician. I know of its good qualities and recommend it cheerfully."

*Chas. H. Fletcher.*

**ASK  
YOUR  
PHYSICIAN**



## ADVERTISING GALORE (SOME AD CARDS ARE TO

# Why FORCE your child to take a Laxative?



Children enjoy taking Fletcher's **CASTORIA** the laxative made especially for them



**Extra Mild—Contains No Harsh Drugs—Won't Upset Sensitive Little Stomachs!**

When your child needs a laxative, *never* upset him with harsh adult preparations. Give Fletcher's Castoria, the natural laxative especially made for children from nature's own vegetable products. Contains no cascara, no castor oil, no salts, and no harsh drugs. Won't cause griping, diarrhea, nor upset sensitive digestive systems. Mild Fletcher's Castoria acts gently, thoroughly, and you can regulate dosage *exactly*. What's more, it's so pleasant-tasting, children take it without fussing. Get it now.




*Chas. H. Fletcher* The Original and Genuine

# CASTORIA

Especially Made for Infants and Children of All Ages!

Tastes So Good. **CHILDREN** Lick the Spoon!


This is  A Bottle of  
The Genuine  
**CASTORIA**  
Without the  
Wrapper.

Note the  
Signature  
of

*Chas. H. Fletcher.*

On  
The Labels.

TO IMITATE OR  
TO COUNTERFEIT THIS IS ILLEGAL.





# DID HE REALLY HAVE SOMETHING TO DO WITH THE STATUE OF LIBERTY???

- FLETCHER WAS A MASTER OF ADVERTISING — BILLBOARD OF HIS VISIBLE FROM  
THE BROOKLYN BRIDGE



ADVERTISEMENT SHOWING THE  
“SIGNATURE” AND BROOKLYN BRIDGE AGAIN





While France provided the actual Statue of Liberty to the United States as a gift, France did not provide a pedestal for the statue. A committee was set up (the cleverly named "pedestal fund committee") to raise funds for this pedestal. When funding ran short for a pedestal for the Statue of Liberty, Fletcher offered to construct the statue's base in exchange for permission to advertise Castoria on the statue, but this offer was rejected



Ultimately, Joseph Pulitzer convinced some business associates to fund the pedestal



OF COURSE, WE COULD HAVE HAD....





# THE RATIONALE FOR PROPRIETARY DIE MEDICINE (AND MATCH, PERFUME AND CANNED FRUIT STAMPS)

Tax on patent medicine  
back in effect for Spanish  
American War (tax back  
in effect for 1898-1902)



- TO HELP FUND THE CIVIL WAR (TAX IN EFFECT THROUGH 1883)
- COMPANIES HAD THE RIGHT TO PUT THEIR OWN MARK ON A GOVERNMENT ISSUED PROPRIETARY STAMP
- OR THEY COULD PRINT THEIR OWN STAMPS. SO LONG AS THE STAMP HAD **INTERNAL REVENUE** AND THE **PROPER DENOMINATION** ON IT, ALMOST ANYTHING ELSE WAS ALLOWED, THUS WHY SOME OF THEM LOOK LIKE "MINI-BILLBOARDS"
- PLUS, IF YOU PRINTED YOUR OWN STAMPS, YOU GOT A DISCOUNT





# WHO PRINTED THESE STAMPS?

- ALMOST ALL THE STAMPS ISSUED, TILL AUGUST 31, 1875, WERE PRINTED BY BUTLER AND CARPENTER (LATER KNOWN AS JOSEPH R. CARPENTER) OF PHILADELPHIA.
- BETWEEN SEPTEMBER, 1875 AND OCTOBER, 1880, BOTH THE NATIONAL AND AMERICAN BANK NOTE COMPANIES PROVIDED THE PRINTING.
- THEN IN 1880, THE BUREAU OF PRINTING AND ENGRAVING TOOK OVER THE TASK OF PRINTING THE STAMPS UNTIL THE TAXES ENDED IN 1883

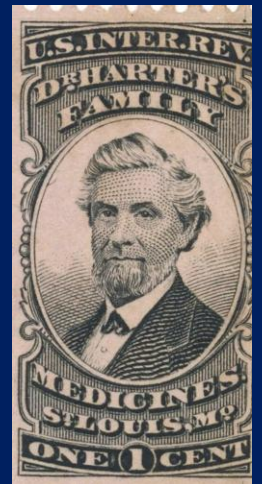


# THE PAPERS (LETTERS CORRESPOND TO SCOTT CATALOG)

- A) OLD PAPER, WHICH WAS WHITE AND **UNWATERMARKED** (1862-1871)
- B) SILK PAPER, FROM 1871-1877. THIS WAS PAPER WITH **SILK FIBERS** (MOST COMMONLY BLUE, BUT SOMETIMES RED OR BLACK) WOVEN IN. THIS WAS **UNWATERMARKED**
- C) **PINK** PAPER (1877-1878) THIS WAS PINK PAPER (UNLESS IT REALLY DIDN'T LOOK PINK BUT STILL WAS!- COULD BE VERY FAINT)

ALSO **UNWATERMARKED**.

- D) **WATERMARKED** PAPER (USIR WATERMARK) UNTIL 1883
- E) EXPERIMENTAL SILK PAPER. THE SILK THREADS IN THIS PAPER ARE MUCH FEWER THAN TYPE B AND USUALLY SHORTER IN LENGTH. FIBERS MAY NOT EVEN BE VISIBLE.
- THIS INCLUDES "**CHAMELEON PAPER**" (I THINK), WHICH WAS USED TO PREVENT FRAUDULENT REUSE OF STAMPS, AND HAD BEEN USED ON OTHER REVENUE STAMPS





# CHAMELEON PAPER

- “IN 1871, JAMES M. WILLCOX RECEIVED A PATENT FOR AN “IMPROVEMENT IN PAPER FOR BANK NOTES, BONDS, ETC.” HIS PATENT WAS FOR A SPECIAL KIND OF “CHAMELEON” PAPER THAT WAS EMBEDDED WITH BLUE AND RED SILK FIBERS. THESE FIBERS WERE SENSITIVE TO EITHER ACIDS OR ALKALINE. THIS WAS CONCEIVED AS A WAY TO PREVENT CANCELLATIONS FROM BEING REMOVED AND STAMPS REUSED. THE PROPRIETARY STAMPS OF 1871-75 USED THIS CHAMELEON PAPER.” (PER MYSTIC STAMP)
- I THINK THIS WORKED BY HAVING DYES (NOT NECESSARILY FIBERS) SOAKED INTO THE PAPER THAT LEACHED OUT UNDER ACID CONDITIONS AND/OR BASIC CONDITIONS, MEANING THE PAPER WOULD THUS CHANGE COLOR IF SUBJECTED TO CONDITIONS THAT MIGHT BE USED IN ATTEMPTS TO REUSE STAMPS BY WASHING OUT CANCELLATIONS. WILLCOX MADE SEVERAL VERSIONS OF THESE DYES. WILLCOX PAPER WAS OFTEN GRAY AND SOMETIMES YELLOW OR GREEN IN TINT.
- THE WILLCOX PAPER MILL, LOCATED IN GLEN MILLS, ALSO MADE PAPER FOR CURRENCY AND THERE WERE LOTS OF “ISSUES” BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND THE COMPANY REGARDING SECURITY.



# PATENT No. 115,005, DATED MAY 16, 1871.



TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

BE IT KNOWN THAT I, JAMES M. WILLCOX, OF GLEN MILLS, IN THE COUNTY OF DELAWARE AND STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA, HAVE INVENTED ANEW AND USEFUL **IMPROVEMENT IN CHAMELEON OR COMBINED SENSITIVE AND SPECIAL PAPER**; AND I DO HEREBY DECLARE THAT THE FOLLOWING IS A FULL, CLEAR, AND EXACT DESCRIPTION THEREOF, WHICH WILL ENABLE OTHERS SKILLED IN THE ART TO MAKE AND USE THE SAME.

MY INVENTION HAS FOR ITS OBJECT TO FURNISH AN **IMPROVED PAPER SENSITIVE TO THE ACTION OF ACIDS, ALKALIES, AMMONIA, AND OTHER CHEMICALS COMPETENT TO REMOVE INK FROM PAPER IN SUCH A WAY AS TO BETRAY TAMPERING WITH FIGURES, LETTERS, OR DESIGNS WRITTEN, PRINTED, OR DRAWN UPON IT, AND WHICH SHALL BE DISTINGUISHABLE FROM OTHER PAPER BY THE SPECIFIC EFFECTS OF DIFFERENT CHEMICALS ACTING UPON TWO OR MORE DIFFERENT COLORING-MATTERS IN OR UPON THE PAPER, FOR THE PURPOSE OF GUARDING AGAINST ALTERATIONS AND AGAINST THE SUBSTITUTION FOR ANY PURPOSE OF A PAPER APPARENTLY BUT NOT REALLY SIMILAR TO THE GENUINE; AND IT CONSISTS IN THE PAPER PREPARED AS HEREINAFTER MORE FULLY DESCRIBED.**

THE PAPER IS COLORED OR TINTED WITH **TWO OR MORE COLORING OR TINTING SUBSTANCES**, OF WHICH AT LEAST ONE COLOR OR TINT IS DIFFERENTLY SENSITIVE TO SOME CHEMICALS FROM ONE OR MORE OF THE OUTER COLORING OR TINTING SUBSTANCES.

THE COLORING OR TINTING SUBSTANCES ARE APPLIED BY **SATURATING THE PAPER WITH THEM, OR BY COLORING OR TINTING ITS SURFACE, OR (WHICH IS PREFERABLE)** BY MIXING THEM WITH THE PAPERPULP BEFORE MAKING IT INTO PAPER.



TO ILLUSTRATE THE SUBJECT PRACTICALLY, SHOWING HOW, BY MY INVENTION, TERTIARY COLORS ARE OBTAINED OR DEVELOPED, **SUPPOSE THE PAPER TO BE TINTED WITH A RED COLOR SENSITIVE UNDER AN ACID, A BLUE SENSITIVE UNDER AN ALKALI, AND A YELLOW PERMANENT UNDER BOTH.** THEN, IF ACID BE APPLIED TO THE PAPER, THE RED WILL BE DISCHARGED AND A GREEN COLOR FORMED FROM THE UNION OF BLUE AND YELLOW. ON THE OTHER HAND, IF AN ALKALI BE USED, THE BLUE WILL BE DISCHARGED AND AN ORANGE FORMED. WHEN THIS HAS BEEN DONE, BY USING OPPOSITE REAGENTS ONE OR THE OTHER OF THE ORIGINAL COLORS WILL BE MADE TO APPEAR.

OTHER SENSITIVE PAPERS SIMPLY DISCHARGE THEIR COLORS IN SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME MANNER WHEN ACTED UPON BY DIFFERENT CHEMICAL AGENTS FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROTECTING A GENUINE INSTRUMENT AGAINST ALTERATION WITHOUT REGARD TO ANY SPECIFIC CHEMICAL ACTION FURTHER THAN A CHANGE OF ORIGINAL COLOR OR COLORS, AND WITHOUT REGARD TO ANY SPECIAL COLORS AS THE RESULT OF SPECIAL CHEMICAL AGENTS.

IN MY IMPROVED PAPER I AIM AT OBTAINING SPECIAL COLORS AS THE RESULTS OF SPECIAL AGENTS. FOR EXAMPLE, IF THE TINT IS MADE BY COMBINING IN THE PAPER-PULP A RED COLOR THAT IS SENSITIVE TO ACIDS AND **ALKALIES**, AND SCARCELY AT ALL SENSITIVE TO AQUA **AMMONIA**, AND A BLUE COLOR THAT IS NOT SENSITIVE TO **ACIDS**, BUT IS SENSITIVE TO ALKALIES AND AMMONIA AND DIFFERENTLY SENSITIVE TO EACH, AND THE PAPER THUS PREPARED IS SUBJECTED TO ACID, ALKALIES, OR AMMONIA TO DISCHARGE A FIGURE, LETTER, OR WORD TO EFFECT A FRAUD, OR IS SUBJECTED TO ANY OTHER CHEMICAL AGENT LIKELY TO BE USED FOR SUCH A PURPOSE, THE ORIGINAL TINT OF THE PAPER WILL BE CHANGED SO AS TO BETRAY THE ATTEMPT.



## SO I THINK THE TAKE AWAY MIGHT BE.....

- THE MOST COMMON WAYS PEOPLE WOULD TRY TO REMOVE MARKINGS (CANCELLATIONS) WOULD BE WITH ACIDS OR BASES. WHILE MODERN THEORIES OF ACID-BASE CHEMISTRY WEREN'T YET DEVELOPED (ARRHENIUS DEVELOPED HIS THEORY IN 1883 AND BRONSTED & LOWRY NOT UNTIL 1923), MUCH WAS KNOWN ABOUT COMMON ACIDS AND BASES AND THEIR USES. IT SEEMS AS IF WILLCOX KNEW THAT COMMON ACIDS AND BASES WERE THE MOST COMMON SUBSTANCES USED AS SOLVENTS.
- THE OTHER STRATEGY THAT MIGHT HAVE BEEN USED WOULD HAVE BEEN TRYING FIND SOLVENTS OF APPROPRIATE POLARITIES TO DISSOLVE (OR NOT DISSOLVE) SPECIFIC MARKINGS AND INKS. I DON'T THIS WAS USED AS A STRATEGY- ANY IDEAS ABOUT POLARITY OF MOLECULES WERE QUITE FAR OFF IN THE FUTURE. PEOPLE DID KNOW ABOUT MANY SOLVENTS AND WHAT THEY DISSOLVED BUT NOT IN A SYSTEMATIC WAY THAT INCORPORATED ANY CHEMICAL THEORY.

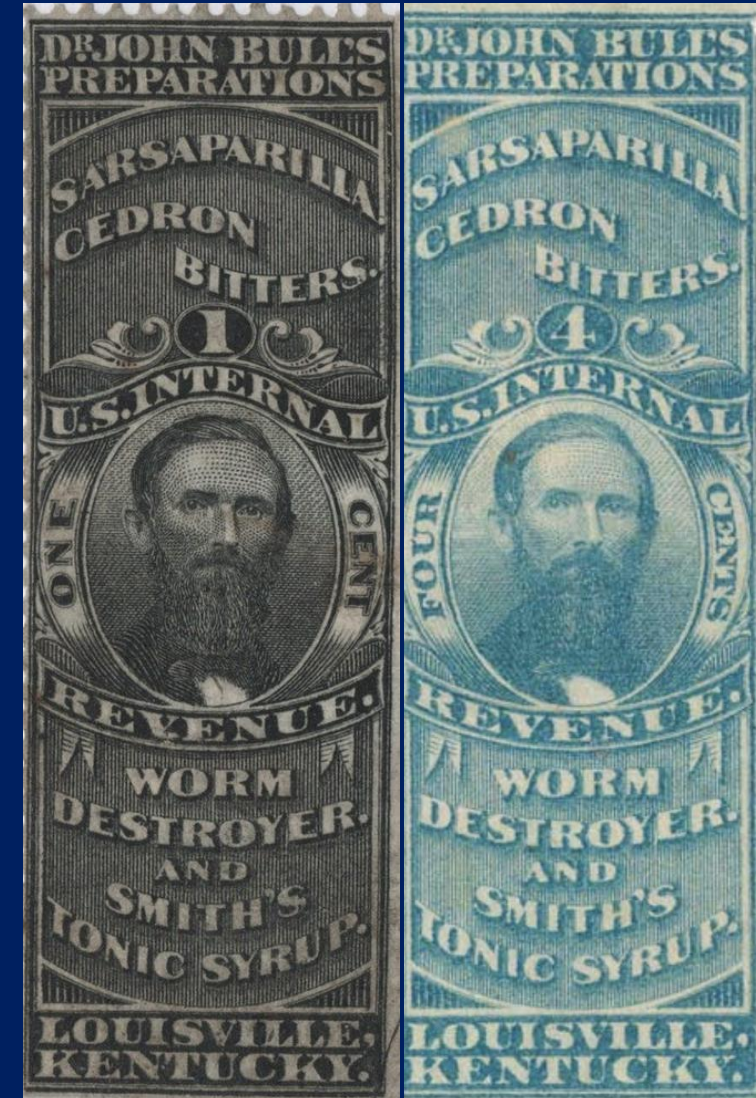


# THE DIFFERENT PAPERS CAN DRAMATICALLY AFFECT THE VALUE OF THESE STAMPS

## Dr. John Bull

For illustration of No. RS42, see large stamp illustration pages.

|             |                         |        |
|-------------|-------------------------|--------|
| <b>RS42</b> | <b>1c black</b>         |        |
| a.          | Old paper               | 210.00 |
| b.          | Silk paper              | 22.50  |
| c.          | Pink paper              | 825.00 |
| d.          | Wmk 191R                | 22.50  |
| e.          | Experimental silk paper | 1,100. |
| <b>RS43</b> | <b>4c blue</b>          |        |
| a.          | Old paper               | 225.00 |
| b.          | Silk paper              | 13.50  |
| c.          | Pink paper              | 600.00 |
| d.          | Wmk 191R                | 12.00  |
| e.          | Experimental silk paper | 1,750. |



That's why I own RS42b and d but not RS42c or e

RS 42 & 43



## W. T. Blow

RS31 1c green

a. Old paper

b. Silk paper

c. Pink paper

d. Wmk 191R

e. Experimental silk paper

325.00

77.50

450.00

95.00

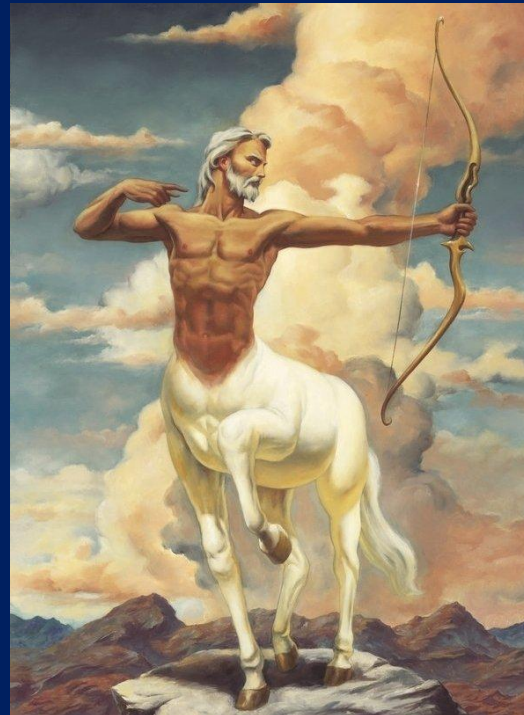
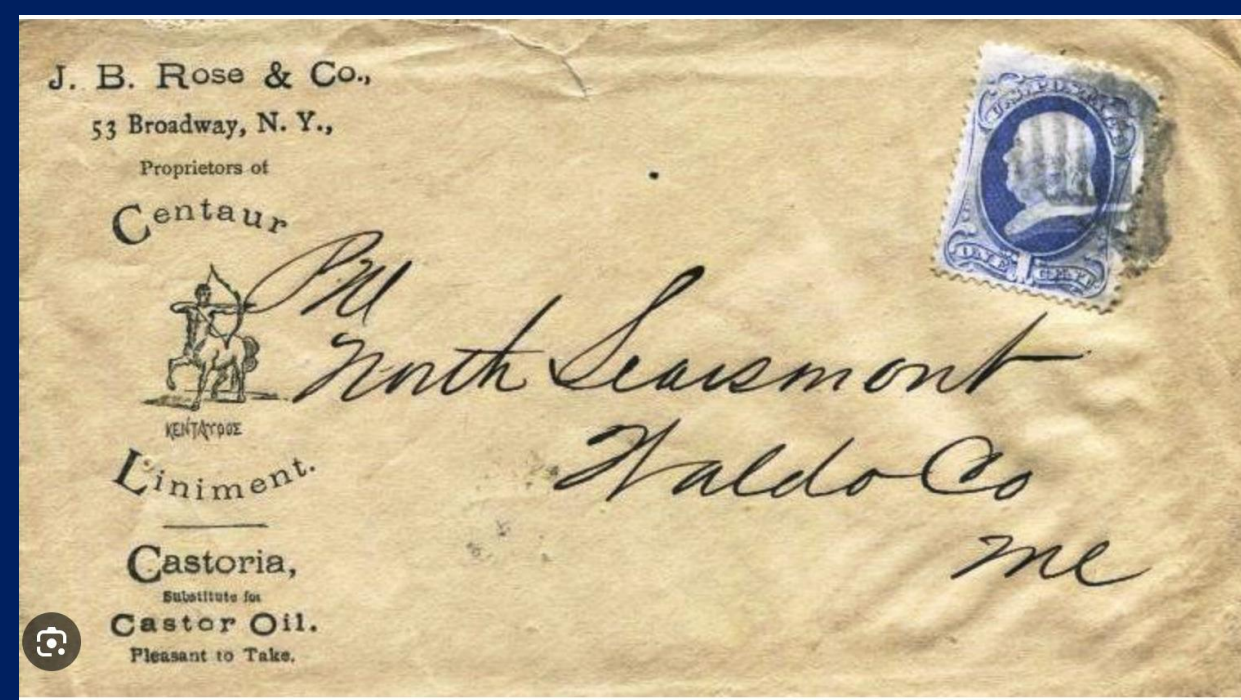
1,900.





# EARLY COMPANIES

- J.B. ROSE
- CENTAUR LINIMENT-
  - WHY CENTAUR? (HALF MAN AND HALF HORSE) AS THERE WAS A CENTAUR LINIMENT FOR ANIMALS AND FOR PEOPLE





What hear we now from West to East  
Counfounding man, befriending beast,  
But Centaur Liniment?—

What is it cures our many pains,  
And limbers up severest strains  
But Centaur Liniment?—

That knocks Rheumatism out of gear,  
Bids gout good-by without a tear?  
Why! Centaur Liniment:

Causes the cripple to walk, the lame to leap,  
Hearts to thank, instead of eyes to weep,—  
Only, Centaur Liniment.

What renders reptiles tooth and sting of bees  
Harmless as the bite of fleas,  
Excepting Centaur Liniment;

Assuages the pangs of a broken breast,  
Flows to lacteal fluid, gives nights of rest,  
But Centaur Liniment;

When chilblains sting or hot steam scalds,  
What is it soothes, for what can we call,  
But Centaur Liniment.

Tilden's arm,

'Twas saved from amputation by this charm  
The Centaur Liniment;

And when Barnum's lion, Uncle Ben,  
Broke his leg in that dismal den,  
He roared for Centaur Liniment.

Now as the poor horse, lame and sore,  
With crippled knee limps to our door,  
And begs for Centaur Liniment;

And the docile sheep on a thousand hills,  
Die by the million—the screw worm kills,  
(All saved by Centaur Liniment; )

We hear it shouted from West to East,  
By speaking man and neighing beast,  
“Pass on the Centaur Liniment!”

This remarkable article is for sale by all  
Druggists in every village, parish and ham-  
let, in America. We warrant it to cure.  
J.B. Rose & Co, 58 Broadway, N. Y.

Equal parts  
modesty and  
length

Tilden- world  
tennis  
champion Bill  
Tilden- had a  
finger  
amputated but  
not his arm!

Chilblain=  
inflammation dur  
to dampness or  
cold, but not  
freezing- usually  
clears on its own  
making it perfect  
for this kind of  
remedy



# ANIMAL AND HUMAN VERSIONS (ALTHOUGH I HAVE SEEN BOTTLES TO BE USED FOR BOTH ANIMALS AND PEOPLE)

- THE ANIMAL LINIMENT WAS MADE FROM OIL OF SPEARMINT, OIL OF MUSTARD, OIL OF AMBER, BLACK OIL, SOAP, CAUSTIC SODA AND WATER
  - OIL OF AMBER HAS BEEN USED FOR ITS ANTIBACTERIAL PROPERTIES
  - OIL OF MUSTARD IS OFTEN USED TO TREAT COLDS AND COUGHS AS PART OF A COMPRESS
  - CAUSTIC SODA IS SODIUM HYDROXIDE,  $\text{NaOH}$ . (THINK DRANO)
  - BLACK OIL IS A FOLK MEDICINE DERIVED FROM *NIGELLA SATIVA* (IN THE MUSTARD FAMILY)
- THE HUMAN VERSION OF THE LINIMENT WAS THICKER IN TEXTURE AND A LIGHTER COLOR, MADE OF OIL OF PENNYROYAL, OIL OF THYME, OIL OF TURPENTINE, SOAP, CAUSTIC SODA AND WATER.
  - OIL OF PENNYROYAL IS AN HERBAL EXTRACT OR OIL DERIVED FROM LEAVES OF THE PLANT IN THE MINT GENUS (*MENTHA PULEGIUM*) THAT WAS USED IN THE PAST AS AN INSECT REPELLENT AND AN ABORTIFACTANT
  - OIL OF TURPENTINE HAS BEEN USED AS A FLAVORING AND PAIN RELIEVER
  - OIL OF THYME HAS ANTIBACTERIAL AND ANTIFUNGAL PROPERTIES





# THE J.B. ROSE COMPANY R.S. 204 AND 205

The 2 cent stamp (RS 204) was printed in a total of 1.2 million and the 4 cent (RS205) stamp in a total of a bit over 11,000

- ORIGINALLY  
MADE  
CENTAUR  
LINIMENT  
AND  
CASTORIA





# CENTAUR LINIMENT COMPANY RS 50,51,52

RS50- 417000 on pink & watermarked papers  
RS51- 1.9 million on pink & watermarked papers  
RS52- 80000 stamps, all on watermarked paper





# DEMAS BARNES PROPRIETARY MEDICINE STAMPS AND SOME (BUT HARDLY ALL) OF HIS COMPANIES

- A TOTAL OF 12 STAMPS  
WITH HIS NAME/IMAGE ON  
THEM
- 4 DIFFERENT TYPES

## HEIMSTREET'S INIMITABLE HAIR RESTORATIVE.

It is not a DYE, but restores gray hair to its original color, by supplying the capillary tubes with natural sustenance, impaired by age or disease. All instantaneous dyes are composed of lunar caustic, destroying the vitality and beauty of the hair, and afford of themselves no dressing. Heimstreet's Inimitable Coloring not only restores hair to its natural color by an easy process, but gives the hair a luxuriant beauty, promotes its growth, prevents its falling off, eradicates dandruff, and imparts health and pleasantness to the head. It has stood the test of time, being the original Hair coloring, and is constantly increasing in favor.—Used by both gentlemen and ladies. It is sold by all respectable dealers, or can be procured by them of the commercial agents, D. S. Barnes & Co. 202 Broadway New York. Two sizes, 10 cents and \$1.

## HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM.

This is the most delightful and extraordinary article ever discovered. It changes the sun burnt face and hands to a pearly satin texture of ravishing beauty, imparting the marble purity of youth and the distinctive appearance so inviting in the city belle of fashion. It removes tan, freckles, pimples and roughness from the skin, leaving the complexion fresh, transparent, and smooth. It contains no material injurious to the skin. Patronized by Actresses and Opera Singers. It is what every lady should have. Sold every where.

DEMAS S. BARNES & CO.,  
General Agents,  
202 Broadway, N. Y.

augld&wly

S-T-1860-X.

## DRAKE'S PLANTATION BITTERS.

They purify, strengthen and invigorate.  
They create a healthy appetite.  
They are an antidote to change of water and diet.  
They overcome effects of dissipation and late hours.  
They strengthen the system and enliven the mind.  
They prevent miasmatic and intermittent fevers.  
They purify the breath and acidity of the stomach.  
They cure Dyspepsia and Constipation.  
They cure Diarrhea, Cholera and Cholera Morbus.  
They cure Liver Complaint and Nervous Headache.  
They are the best Bitters in the world. They make the weak man strong, and are exhausted nature's great restorer. They are made of pure St. Croix Hum, the celebrated Callaya Bark, roots and herbs, and are taken with the pleasure of a beverage, without regard to age or time of day. Particularly recommended to delicate persons requiring a gentle stimulant. Sold by all Grocers, Druggists, Hotels and Saloons. P. H. Drake & Co. 202 Broadway, New York.

augld&weowly



# SEQUENCE OF STAMPS (I THINK)

- THE FIRST STAMPS PRINTED WERE IN BLACK (BUT CATALOGED AS RS18-20)
- NEXT BARNES WANTED TO USE CARMINE BUT DUE TO COSTS HE SETTLED ON VERMILLION (LISTED AS RS15-17)
- THE VERMILLION COLOR RAN SO FUTURE STAMPS WERE ALL IN BLACK (RS21-26)





RS15,16,17

in vermillion

These are labelled "D.S. Barnes"

These stamps were to be done in **carmine**, but **vermillion** was chosen to save on costs. The color ran, so after the initial printing, black was used. Between 80 and 120 thousand of the vermillion were printed



# FROM BUTLER AND CARPENTER TO DEMAS BARNES

- “WE ARE INFORMED THAT PROBABLY YOU WOULD PREFER THESE PLATES PRINTED IN OTHER COLORS THAN BLACK. IT IS BUT PROPER TO STATE TO YOU THAT BLACK IT IS VERY READILY PHOTOGRAPHED; AND, AS YOUR MEDICINES HAVE UNUSUAL SALE, THERE MAY BE INDUCEMENTS TO PHOTOGRAPH YOUR STAMP. STILL THE PERFORATING IS ALWAYS A PROTECTION\*
- WE THINK, HOWEVER, THAT, AS A RULE, BRIGHT COLORS SEIZE THE PASSING EYE MORE POWERFULLY: HENCE GAY-COLORED STAMPS ARE, PERHAPS, PREFERABLE IN THIS RESPECT. WE WILL FORWARD YOU A FEW IMPRESSIONS IN SHEETS OF DIFFERENT COLORS.”
- APRIL 18, 1863 “••• YOUR DIRECTIONS CONCERNING THE COLOR OF YR. STAMPS ARE DULY HEEDDED. LET US ASK, HOWEVER IF YOU WANT ALL THREE IN THE SAME COLOR? AND DO YOU KNOW IT IS A VERY EXPENSIVE COLOR? (PROBABLY REFERRING TO CARMINE)
- YOUR ORDER OF THE 17TH INST. DELIVERY COULD NOT BE FILLED WITH STAMPS OF THE NEW CARMINE COLOR AS IT ARRIVED ABOUT THE SAME TIME AS YOUR INSTRUCTIONS.”
- \* THINKING ABOUT FRAUD



# FROM BUTLER AND CARPENTER TO DEMAS BARNES

- BUTLER AND CARPENTER UPON LEARNING THE VERMILLION COLOR RAN:
- MAY 18TH 1868: “WE ARE MUCH SURPRISED TO LEARN THAT THE VERMILION RUNS. DO YOU USE A CHEMICAL INGREDIENT IN YOUR PASTE? THE COLOR WILL STAND SOAKING IN WATER AND GUMMING; IN FACT AS FAR AS WE TRIED IT, IT APPEARED ALMOST AS PERMANENT AS BLACK. (NOT EXACTLY ACCEPTING ANY RESPONSIBILITY!)”
- OCT. 10, 1868:  
“ANNEXED IS OUR A/C. YOU WILL OBSERVE THAT WE HAVE NOW EXHAUSTED THE LOT OF 1C. STAMPS PRINTED IN VERMILION & WILL HENCE CONTINUE TO GIVE THEM IN BLACK.”





**RS18,19,20**

Printed in black  
but still say "D.S.  
Barnes"

Note the different  
products listed in  
different stamps  
#- 720K, 202K and  
1.6M of these  
were issued, all  
on old paper





**RS 21,22,23**

In 1864, Barnes told the printers (Butler & Carpenter) to replace the signature with the printed name "Demas Barnes"

1 cent was printed in amounts of 506K, 2 cents in amounts of 420K and 4 cents 970K, all on old paper





## RS 24,25,26.

Stamps now say “Demas Barnes & Co. and don’t list his products. The 1 cent stamp was printed with 1.7M on old paper and 155K on silk paper  
The 2 cent stamp had 1.7M on old paper and 126K on silk paper

The 4 cent stamp was only on old paper, in the quantity of 1.1M



# SUMMARY OF DEMAS BARNES- STAMPS OTHERS SUMMARIZED LATER)

| <u>Stamp</u> | <u>Denomination<br/>(cents)</u> | <u>Color</u> | <u>paper</u> | <u># printed</u> | <u>Name on<br/>stamp</u> |
|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| RS15         | 1                               | vermillion   | old          | 88K              | D.S. Barnes              |
| RS16         | 2                               | vermillion   | old          | 77K              | D.S. Barnes              |
| RS17         | 4                               | vermillion   | old          | 118K             | D.S. Barnes              |
| RS18         | 1                               | black        | old          | 720K             | D.S. Barnes              |
| RS19         | 2                               | black        | old          | 202K             | D.S. Barnes              |
| RS20         | 4                               | black        | old          | 1.2M             | D.S. Barnes              |
| RS21         | 1                               | black        | old          | 506K             | Demas Barnes             |
| RS22         | 2                               | black        | old          | 420K             | Demas Barnes             |
| RS23         | 4                               | black        | old          | 970K             | Demas Barnes             |
| RS24         | 1                               | black        | old, silk    | 1.7M, 155K       | Demas Barnes<br>& Co.    |
| RS25         | 2                               | black        | old, silk    | 1.7M, 126K       | Demas Barnes<br>& Co.    |
| RS26         | 4                               | black        | old          | 1.1 M            | Demas Barnes<br>& Co.    |



**SOME OF THE PRODUCTS**



# MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT & OTHERS ON STAMPS OF DEMAS BARNES (D.S. BARNES)

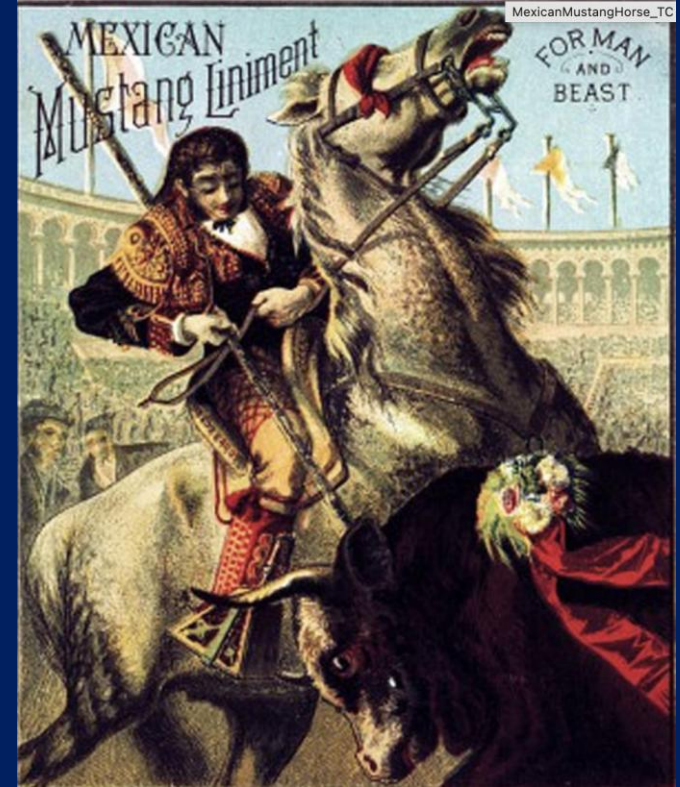
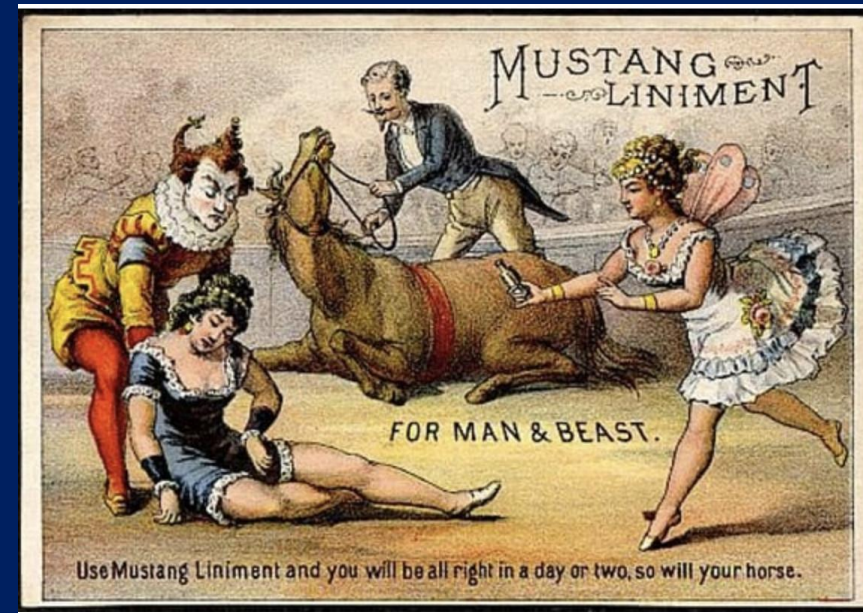
“For relief from pain, tired out muscles, lameness in the back and shoulders, stiff joints, burns, scalds, cuts, mashes, rheumatism, lumbago, ulcers, sores, open wounds, sprains, bruises, or lameness”





# MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT (2)

- MADE IN ST LOUIS (SAME HEMISPHERE AS MEXICO) ORIGINALLY BY DR. A.G. BRAGG
- THE RECIPE: PETROLEUM, OLIVE OIL AND CARBONATE OF AMMONIA (ACTIVE INGREDIENT IN SMELLING SALTS)
- PETROLEUM WAS ESSENTIALLY TURPENTINE
- THERE WERE MANY ADVERTISING CARDS PRINTED FOR THIS PRODUCT AS WELL (SEE ALBUM)
- ALSO SEE BOTTLE (IT MIGHT STILL HAVE THAT “FRESH” SMELL TO IT!





# ADVERTISING BANK NOTE FOR MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT





# DRAKE'S PLANTATION BITTERS

- DEVELOPED BY PATRICK DRAKE AND ORIGINALLY CALLED PLANTATION BITTERS
- CAME IN A DISTINCTIVE “LOG CABIN” BOTTLE (REALLY PRICEY)
- **100 PROOF, MAINLY RUM**
- MAIN PROPRIETOR OF DRAKE'S WAS DEMAS BARNES,(SURPRISE) IN 1860
- CLAIMED MANY MEDICAL BENEFITS:
  - “MORNING LASSITUDE AND DEPRESSION OF SPIRITS,” ALONG WITH “HEADACHE AND LANGUOR;” IT LENT “STRENGTH, VIGOR AND A CHEERFUL AND CONTENTED DISPOSITION,” AND “PUTS DYSPEPSIA TO FLIGHT.”

BITTERS WERE CONSIDERED MEDICINE (AT LEAST UNTIL LATER) SO THEY WERE NOT TAXED AS HEAVILY AS ALCOHOL (ONE REASON MEDICINAL BITTERS WERE SO WIDELY SOLD)

RECOMMENDED DOSE = 3 GLASSES PER DAY (REMEMBER THE STUFF IS 100 PROOF)

Bottle  
design  
patented  
in 1862





# RS82 (2 CENT STAMP) AND RS83 (4 CENT) NOTICE THE DISTINCTIVE AND PATENTED BOTTLE DESIGN



55000 printed

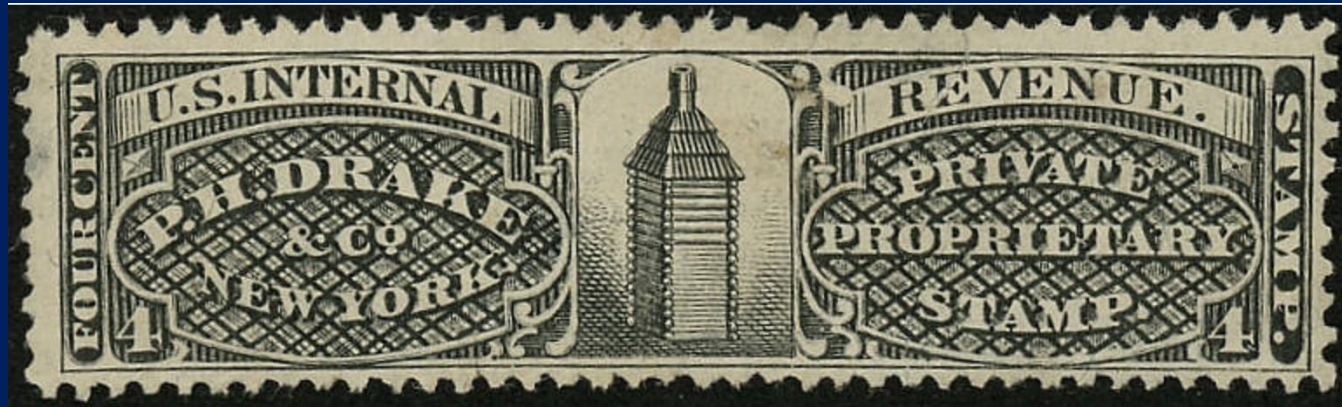
2000000 printed in total



These stamps were made after the partnership was dissolved



# NOTE SIMILARITY OF DRAKE STAMPS TO LATER BARNES STAMPS





# DRAKE'S PLANTATION BITTERS (2)

- RAN ADS IN MANY PAPERS, INCLUDING THIS IN THE NEW YORK TIMES
- **S-T-1860-X** WAS TO ADD AN AIR OF MYSTERY (SOME SORT OF SECRET CODE) . LATER REVEALED IT WAS DUE TO THE RUM IN IT BEING FROM ST. CROIX (NOT SURE IF THERE WAS ANY REAL CODE)
- SO UBIQUITOUS THAT IT WAS MENTIONED BY **MARK TWAIN**.  
("THE INNOCENTS ABROAD") AND  
**WILLIAM DEAN HOWELLS** ("THE RISE OF SILAS LAPHAM")
- DRAKE'S PLACED AN AD ON THE WHITE MOUNTAINS IN NH-  
LED TO THE FIRST LAW LIMITING WHERE ADS COULD BE PLACED
- PARTNERSHIP DISSOLVED IN 1867

**S-T-1860-X**

"Another ingredient of remarkable and wonderful virtues, used in the preparation of these Bitters, is a native of Brazil, and as yet unknown to the commerce of the world. A Spanish writer, says: "Administered with St. Croix Rum, it never fails to relieve Nervous tremor, Wakefulness, disturbed sleep, &c.; and that it is used with great effect by the Brazilian, Spanish and Peruvian ladies to brighten their color and beauty. It imparts cheerfulness to the disposition, and brilliancy to the complexion." We withhold its name from the public for the present.

To the above are added Clove Buds, Orange, Caraway, Coriander and Snake Root. The whole is combined by a perfect chemical process, and under the immediate supervision of a skillful and scientific Pharmacist.

**DRAKE'S PLANTATION BITTERS,**  
OR  
**OLD HOMESTEAD TONIC**  
are put up in patent bottles, representing a Swiss cottage, and are an ornament to the sickroom.

**SEA SICKNESS**  
Travelers by railroad or upon the inland rivers, where the great change of water is such a prolific cause of incipient disease, like  
**BILIOUS, INTERMITTENT, AGUE AND CHILL FEVERS,**  
may feel a certain reliance, if they protect themselves with these Bitters. The muddy water of the Western rivers, filled with decayed vegetable and animal matter, is quite sure to produce disease, unless guarded by an antidote, such as is found in the Plantation Bitters.

**WHAT IS SAID OF THE PLANTATION BITTERS.**  
"PHILADELPHIA, 1st month, 16th day, 1862.  
**ESTEEMED FRIEND:** Wilt thou send me another case of thy Bitters. Nothing has proven so beneficial or agreeable to my invalid wife and myself as the Plantation Bitters.  
Thy friend,  
**ISAAC HOWLAND.**"

N. B.—The secret of the immense sale of the Plantation Bitters is their tested purity. The St. Croix Rum, and every article used, is warranted perfect & pure.  
It is the intention of the Proprietors to sustain the reputation of this article upon its merit.  
Be careful that every bottle bears the fac-simile signature of the Proprietors—P. H. DRAKE & CO., New-York.

**DRAKE'S PLANTATION BITTERS** are sold by all druggists, grocers, hotels and restaurants.  
**P. H. DRAKE & CO.,**  
No 202 Broadway.



# LYON'S MAGNETIC POWDER

**Lyons' Magnetic Insect Powder,**  
The original and genuine article, will exterminate  
Roaches, Bugs, Ants, and all vermin. Free from poison.  
**LYONS' MAGNETIC PILLS**  
Are sure death to Rats and Mice. Sold by all Drug-  
gists, everywhere. J. S. BARNES, Proprietor, No. 202  
Broadway, between John and Fulton sts., and No. 424  
Broadway.

*Whiskers to grow luxuriantly. Sold at W. A. BAKER-  
LYON'S new invention Wig Factory, No. 16 Bond-st.*

*Watchmaker's new London Watch and Jewellery  
are truly wonderful specimens of art. Call and see them  
at No. 18 Bond-st. or send for a catalogue card.*

New York Times  
ads, 1861

Dispenser  
and  
advertising  
token



**Lyons' MAGNETIC INSECT POWDER.**

The original and certain Vermin Exterminator. The extraordinary effects of this article for killing Roaches, Ants, Bugs, Fleas, &c., and for preserving Furs, Cloths, Furniture, &c., from Moths, has been tested for 20 years, and warranted reliable. It is free from Poison.

Beware of imitations and counterfeits. Each flask has the signature of E. Lyon

**LYON'S RAT PILLS,** certain death to rats and Mice. Sold by all druggists and furniture dealers.

**DEMASS. BARNES & CO., Agents,**  
No. 202 Broadway, New-York.



# LYON'S MAGNETIC POWDER(2)

- ORIGINALLY MADE BY EMANUEL THOMAS LYON
- WORKED AS A CHEMIST FOR DEMAS BARNES AND HIS COMPANIES
- HE ALSO MADE KATHAIRON INDIAN HAIR DYE (MANY AD CARDS MADE)

**DIRECTIONS FOR USE.** ALCOHOL 76  $\frac{1}{4}$  %

**To Preserve and Beautify the Hair.**—Apply Lyon's Kathairon with the palm of the hand to the roots of the Hair and rub thoroughly. Then brush the hair vigorously. Morning is the best time.

**For Dandruff, Scurf, Itching, Etc.,** the same general instructions apply. Rub and brush the head with vigor.

**Baldness.**—Wet the scalp thoroughly with Lyon's Kathairon and rub with your hand till nearly dry. Repeat morning and evening. The growth may be slow. If the roots of the hair are not entirely dead you may hope for the best result.

**As a Dressing, and to Keep the Hair in Place.**—Use Lyon's Kathairon freely as often as the hair gets dry.

HEATH, WYNKOOP & CO.  
63 LIBERTY STREET, NEW YORK,  
PROPRIETORS, OF  
**LYON'S KATHAIRON,**  
LYON'S CELEBRATED INDIAN HAIR DYE,  
Lyon's Extract and Pure Jamaica Ginger,  
AND MANUFACTURERS OF  
**FINE PERFUMERY OF ALL KINDS.**

**LYON'S KATHAIRON**  
FOR THE  
HAIR

ESSENTIALLY  
DISCOURAGES  
DANDRUFF  
AND  
SCURF  
AND  
BEAUTY  
OF THE  
HAIR

PREVENTS  
THE  
HAIR  
FALLING  
OUT  
REMOVING  
GREY

IMPARTS A RICH GLOSS TO  
THE HAIR OF ALL SHADES

LYON'S KATHAIRON

PREVENTS DANDRUFF  
KEEPS THE SCALP COOL



**LYON'S KATHAIRON**  
for the Hair

SPECIALLY  
PREPARED  
TO  
REMOVING  
DANDRUFF  
AND  
SCURF  
AND  
BEAUTY  
OF THE  
HAIR

PREVENTS  
THE  
HAIR  
FALLING  
OUT  
REMOVING  
GREY

LYON'S KATHAIRON

IMPARTS A RICH GLOSS TO  
THE HAIR OF ALL SHADES

LYON'S KATHAIRON

PREVENTS DANDRUFF  
KEEPS THE SCALP COOL





# STAMPS USED DURING THE SPANISH AMERICAN WAR (JUST PRIOR TO THE END OF THE STAMPS BEING NEEDED)





# RS 167 AND 168 (NOTE SIMILARITY TO DRAKE'S STAMPS RS82 AND RS83- DIES FOR PRINTING ALL OWNED BY BARNES



Roughly 4 million of each stamp were printed, on a variety of papers



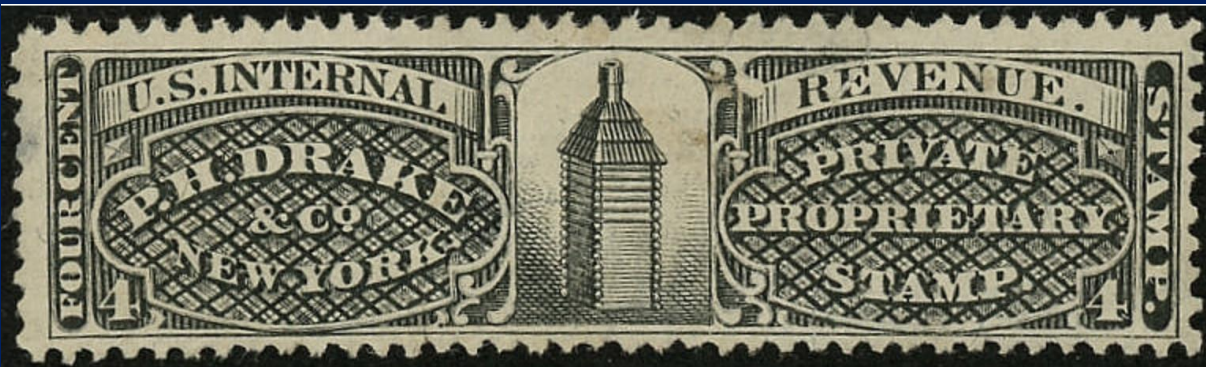
# LOOK FAMILIAR??



“original”. Barnes stamp



Lyon's Manufacturing



Drake's



# SUMMARY OF OTHER STAMPS

| <u>Stamp</u> | <u>Company</u>   | <u>Denomination<br/>(cents)</u> | <u>Color</u> | <u>Paper</u>   | <u># Printed</u> |
|--------------|------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| RS50         | Centaur Liniment | 1                               | vermillion   | pink, wm       | 417K             |
| RS51         | Centaur Liniment | 2                               | black        | pink, wm       | 19.M             |
| RS52         | Centaur Liniment | 4                               | black        | wm             | 80K              |
| RS82         | P.H. Drake       | 2                               | black        | old            | 55K              |
| RS83         | P.H. Drake       | 4                               | black        | old, silk      | 2M               |
| RS167        | Lyon Manufg. Co  | 1                               | black        | silk, wm, pink | 4.3M             |
| RS168        | Lyon Manufg. Co. | 2                               | black        | silk, wm, pink | 3.7M             |
| RS204        | J.B. Rose        | 2                               | black        | silk, wm, pink | 1.2M             |
| RS205        | J. B. Rose       | 4                               | black        | silk           | 11K              |
| RS284        | Chas. Fletcher   | 1 ¼                             | black        | ??             | ??               |



# HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM

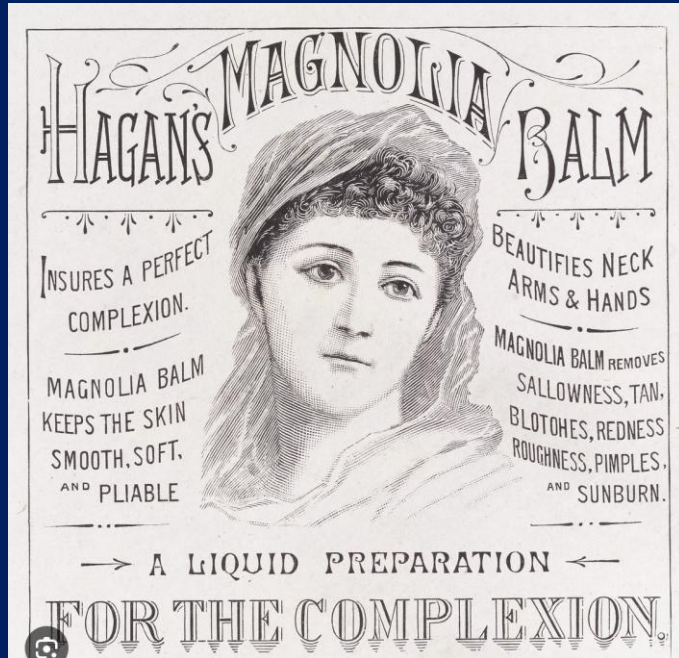
- ORIGINALLY MADE BY DRUGGIST WILLIAM HAGAN OF TROY NY
- PRODUCT ACQUIRED BY BARNES AND LATER PASSED TO “JOHN HENRY” (WHO HAD SEVERAL STAMPS OF HIS OWN FOR HIS PRODUCTS)
- NOTE THAT BOTTLE SAYS “LYON MANUFACTURING”



“For beautifying the complexion, eradicating freckles, eruptions, sunburn and tan”



# HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM (2)





# HEIMSTREET'S HAIR COLORING (SOMETIMES ALSO CALLED "INIMITABLE")

- HEIMSTREET WAS ALSO A DRUGGIST IN TROY NY FROM 1835 TO 1855
- WILLIAM HAGAN WORKED AS HIS CLERK STARTING IN 1848
- HAGAN TOOK OVER THE BUSINESS IN 1851 AND RENAMED THE PRODUCTS AFTER HIMSELF



# HEIMSTREET'S HAIR COLORING

## THE ORIGINAL HAIR RESTORATIVE.

### Heimstreet's Inimitable Hair Coloring. The Only Reliable Article in Use.

The attention of the public is called to this article, which is now being extensively advertised and sold in all parts of the country.  
**FIFTEEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE**  
proves it to be the best suited for

**RESTORING GRAY HAIR TO ITS ORIGINAL COLOR,  
BRINGING HAIR OUT ON BALD HEADS,  
AND CAUSING IT TO GROW STRONG AND HEALTHY.**

It is not a watery preparation, which freezes upon the approach and during cold weather, but is composed of Oil and Stimulating Spirits, and **IT WILL NOT FREEZE.**

Those who desire an article which they can use and **ALWAYS** recommend, are invited to read the following, from a well-known Apothecary:

#### **FOUR YEARS' EXPERIENCE WITH HAIR RESTORATIVES.**

WALTHAM, Mass., January 20, 1853.

Messrs. W. E. Hagan & Co.:—Gents—I have been selling Heimstreet's "INIMITABLE HAIR RESTORATIVE" for three or four years with good satisfaction and success. I have tried various other articles in the market, but yours has the decided preference among them all. I have never hesitated to recommend it for all it claims to do. Several ladies of our town who had been wearing false hair for several years have laid it aside, and now have a full and luxuriant head of hair of original shade and color, produced by using two or more bottles of your article; and when by some means they have been induced to try something else, palmed upon them as being superior, they have almost invariably returned to the use of your Hair Coloring again as the only meritorious and reliable article in use—finding it as a toilette article as cheap as any of the Hair Oils or Washes with which the market is flooded.

I am yours, very truly,

S. B. EMMONS.

**RETAIL PRICE, 50 CENTS PER BOTTLE. SOLD AT WHOLESALE BY ALL LARGE DEALERS  
IN THE UNITED STATES.**

**W. E. HAGAN & CO., Proprietors,  
Troy, New York.**

Who also manufacture **ROYCE & ESTERLY'S DENTIFRICE**, and **KNIGHT'S INDELIBLE INK.**



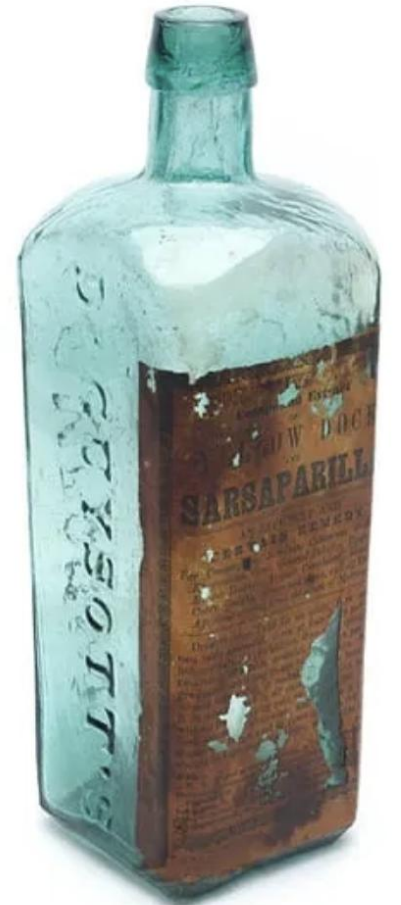
Bottle recovered from the wreck of the S.S. Republic (originally named the CSS Tennessee or CSS Mobile)

Lost in a hurricane in 1865 and recovered in 2003



# GUYSOTT'S YELLOW DOCK (I DON'T KNOW IF THERE ACTUALLY WAS A DR. GUYSOTT)

- IN THE MID TO LATE 1840s, PROMINENT NEWSPAPER ADVERTISEMENTS EXCLAIMED THAT “DR. GUYSOTT’S EXTRACT OF YELLOW DOCK AND SARSAPARILLA” WAS A “GREAT & IMPORTANT CHEMICAL DISCOVERY” AND WAS A “CHEMICAL COMBINATION FROM THE VEGETABLE KINGDOM TO REPEL DISEASES.”
- FOR CENTURIES, INDIGENOUS PEOPLE AROUND THE WORLD USED THE ROOT OF THE SARSAPARILLA PLANT FOR TREATING JOINT PROBLEMS LIKE ARTHRITIS, AND FOR HEALING SKIN PROBLEMS LIKE PSORIASIS, ECZEMA, AND DERMATITIS. THE ROOT WAS ALSO THOUGHT TO CURE LEPROSY DUE TO ITS “BLOOD-PURIFYING” PROPERTIES.
- YELLOW DOCK IS AN HERB CLAIMED TO HAVE MEDICINAL PROPERTIES (MANY CLAIMED STILL TODAY, BUT NONE PROVEN)





GREAT & IMPORTANT CHEMICAL DISCOVERY

*Chemical Combination from the Vegetable Kingdom to Repel Diseases.*

**Dr. GUYSOTT'S**



THE MOST SUCCESSFUL MEDICINE IN THE WORLD!

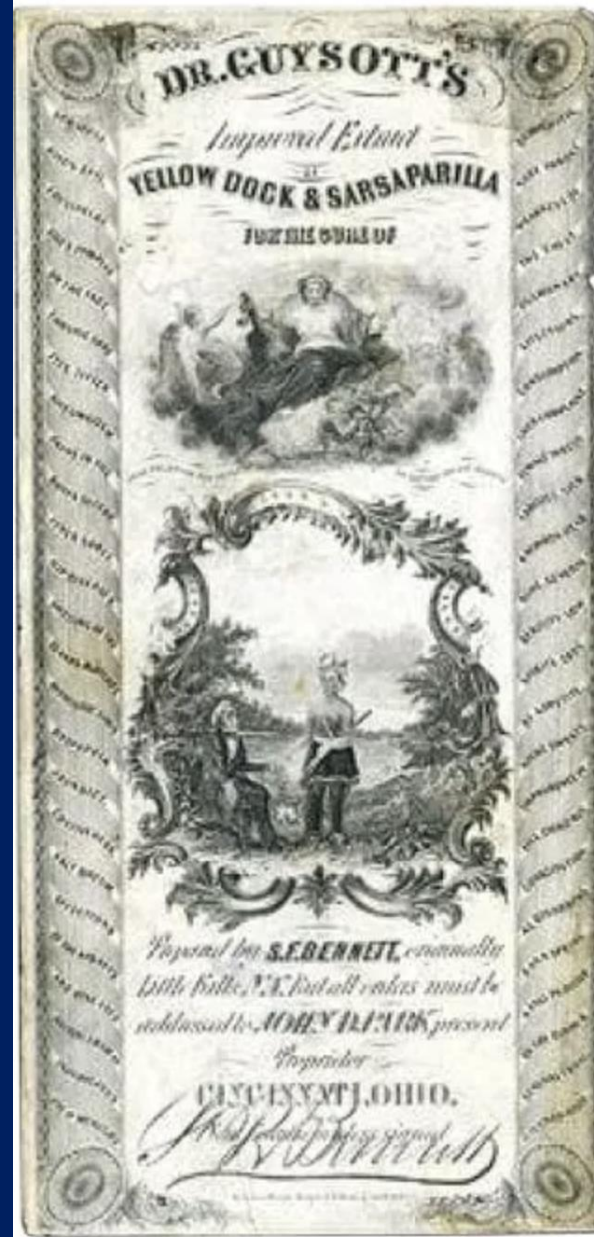
Modesty was a hallmark of many patent medicine descriptions

## THE EXPERIENCE OF A LIFETIME,

Combined with attention, caution and carefulness, have enabled the proprietors of *Dr. Guysott's Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla* to make it the best blood purifier in the world, the surest strengthener of the urinary and digestive organs, the finest alterative, the truest tonic. A lady who suffered from weakness peculiar to her sex, in writing to a friend said:

"I tried various kidney medicines, but only found myself growing worse. My husband brought me a bottle of *Dr. Guysott's Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla*. Its effect was quickly apparent. My complexion ere long became clear and free from pimples; I soon enjoyed a gladsome freedom from aches and pains. I became less nervous; my habits became regular; I gained in flesh and have been made to feel better every way. I can not praise the remedy too highly as a true friend to suffering women and as a strengthening medicine."

It is the safest remedy a lady can use, as it leaves no unpleasant after effects nor does its discontinuance cause a craving for its further use.





- WILL CURE WITHOUT FAIL, CONSUMPTION, DISEASES OF THE LUNGS, SCROFULA, OR KING'S EVIL, CANCERS, TUMORS, ERUPTIONS OF THE SKIN, ERYSIPELAS, CHRONIC SORE EYES, RINGWORM OR TETTERS, SCALD HEAD, RHEUMATISM, GOUT, ASTHMA, PILES, SCURVY, PAINS IN THE BONES OR JOINTS, COLD SORES, AND ULCERS, SWELLING OF THE GLANDS, SYPHILIS, DYSPEPSIA, SALT RHEUM, DISEASES OF THE BLADDERS AND KIDNEYS, CORRUPT HUMOURS, RUSH OF BLOOD TO THE HEAD, FEVER, AND AGUE, LIVER COMPLAINTS, LOSS OF APPETITE, COLDS, HEADACHE, NIGHT SWEATS, COLIC, DISEASES ARISING FROM THE USE OF MERCURY, SPINAL AFFECTIONS, PAINS IN THE SIDE, CHEST, BACK, LIMBS AND SHOULDERS, GENERAL DEBILITY, DROPSY, LUMBAGO, JAUNDICE, ORGANIC AFFECTIONS, PALPITATION OF THE HEART, BITES, AND COSTIVENESS.



# ROYCE AND ESTERLEY'S DENTRIFICE

- I THINK ROYCE WAS A REAL DENTIST AS HE IS MENTIONED IN "THE DENTAL COSMOS"

An examination of the table prepared by Dr. Royce is instructive and will prove of assistance to the artistic dentist when making a selection of porcelain teeth for a denture. All such observations of natural conditions are essential to the dentist who expects to disguise his artificial restorations, and should clearly demonstrate to the prosthodontist that he should make his own selections of individual teeth.

## THE ORIGINAL HAIR RESTORATIVE.

### Heimstreet's Inimitable Hair Coloring. The Only Reliable Article in Use.

The attention of the public is called to this article, which is now being extensively advertised and sold in all parts of the country. **FIFTEEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE** proves it to be the best suited for

**RESTORING GRAY HAIR TO ITS ORIGINAL COLOR,  
BRINGING HAIR OUT ON BALD HEADS,  
AND CAUSING IT TO GROW STRONG AND HEALTHY.**

It is not a WATERY preparation, which freezes upon the approach and during cold weather, but is composed of Oil and Stimulating Spirits, and **IT WILL NOT FREEZE.**

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WALTHAM, MASS., January 20, 1883.

MESSES. W. E. HAGAN & Co.:—Gents—I have been selling HEIMSTREET'S "INIMITABLE HAIR RESTORATIVE" for three or four years with good satisfaction and success. I have tried various other articles in the market, but yours has the decided preference among them all. I have never hesitated to recommend it for all it claims to do. Several ladies of our town who had been wearing false hair for several years have laid it aside, and now have a full and luxuriant head of hair of original shade and color, produced by using two or more bottles of your article; and when by some means they have been induced to try something else, palmed upon them as being superior, they have almost invariably returned to the use of your Hair Coloring again as the only meritorious and reliable article in use—finding it as a toilette article as cheap as any of the Hair Oils or Washes with which the market is flooded.

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**RETAIL PRICE, 50 CENTS PER BOTTLE. SOLD AT WHOLESALE BY ALL LARGE DEALERS  
IN THE UNITED STATES.**

**W. E. HAGAN & CO., Proprietors,**

**Troy, New York.**

Who also manufacture **ROYCE & ESTERLEY'S DENTRIFICE**, and **KNIGHT'S INDELIBLE INK.**

Active ingredient may have been chlorine dioxide, which was first produced by Sir Humphrey Davy in 1811

It still finds use as a whitener and disinfectant

I can't find any proof of this, and it is possible they used a dilute sodium hypochlorite (Clorox) solution

They would not have used hydrogen peroxide or carbamide peroxide (widely used today)

Showing that these companies were all intertwined



# ROYCE AND ESTERLEY'S DENTRIFICE (2)



Same product- left says made by Hagan, right  
Says made by Heimstreet

6

ADVERTISING SHEET.

## DENTISTS' HAND LATHE.

The subscribers respectfully crave the attention of the profession to their convenient, portable and economical Lathe.

The article is but 15 inches high by 6 inches wide ; arranged to secure readily to a table with a common bench gripe and screw ; and will carry stones, emery, brush and buff wheels, from half inch to 8 inches in diameter, and drive drills of any desirable size. It has two shafts or centres upon which the apparatus above named is placed—one turning only with the hand, the other two and a half times as often. The gearing is of iron accurately cut and very substantial. The casing supports the gearing and entirely encloses it (thereby preventing the crushing of fingers, teeth, &c ) is of japanned iron, brass and plated silver, and so tasteful as to form a very useful ornament to the operating room. The emery wheels cut admirably, without moisture, and tend to prevent the inflammation after an insertion of pivots, as the fingers of the operator are not so cold, neither is he obliged to wash at each application of the tooth as is usual. They may be obtained at Stockton's Repository, or at our Depot for **Dentifrice**, Dental Materials, &c.

Prices range from \$ 12 to \$ 30.

No. 251 BROADWAY, corner of Murray street,  
NEW YORK.

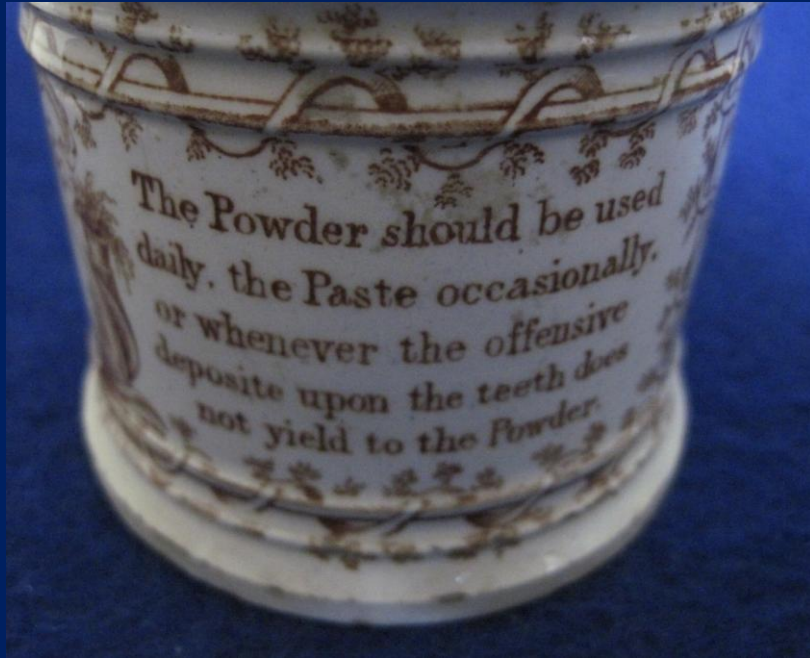
**ROYCE & ESTERLY,**  
Dental Surgeons, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

I use one of the above named Lathes, and esteem it very highly.

SOLYMAN BROWN,  
13, Park Place, New York.



# ROYCE AND ESTERLY (3)



Real dentists!!  
Unlike some of  
doctors selling  
products

6

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SOLYMAN BROWN,  
13, Park Place, New York.



# MARCHISI'S UTERINE CATHOLICON

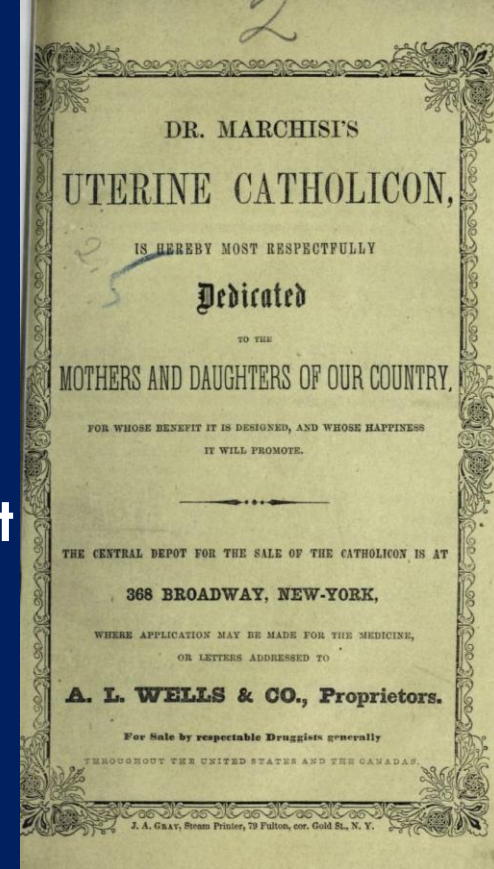
A catholicon is a cure-all or panacea

John Marchisi (born 1789, came to the United States in 1815 (Utica NY - probably its first Italian immigrant)

He also created Marchisi's Pile Ointment

Booklet with what can best be described as “not too modest” claims it will treat Just about anything, including “deranged menstruation.”

I'm not sure what was in it, but the booklet has pages of endorsements/praise.



AN ASSOCIATION HAS BEEN FORMED, THE OBJECT OF WHICH IS TO MAKE KNOWN TO THE WHOLE PUBLIC, WITH ALL DILIGENCE, THE CURATIVE POWERS OF A CERTAIN COMPOSITION, CALLED

## MARCHISI'S UTERINE CATHOLICON,

FOR THE CURE OF A CERTAIN CLASS OF DISEASES INCIDENT TO THE RESPECTABLE FEMALE.

Catholicon= panacea



## MARCHISI (2)

### **DR. J. B. MARCHISI'S** **Celebrated Uterine Catholicon,** *For the Relief and Cure of Suffering Females.*

Climate and the normal habits of female life superinduce a variety of diseases which this Catholicon will counteract and cure. It can be relied upon in any case of Painful, Suppressed, or Irregular Menstruation, Prolapsus Uteri, Leucorrhœa, Ulceration of the Womb, Faintness, Lassitude, &c. When every thing else has failed, this article is never taken without benefit. No suffering female should leave it untried. A pamphlet, with full symptoms, treatment, letters, &c., sent (gratis) by mail, or delivered by any Agent. It is sold in every town, or sent by express. Be cautious of an imitation, somewhat similar in name, with my certificates altered, &c. Address BARNES & PARK, No. 13 Park Row, N. Y.; J. D. PARK, Cincinnati or Chicago; WEEKS & POTTER, Boston; or CALLENDER & CO., Philad.

**J. B. MARCHISI**, M.D., Utica, N. Y.

Daughters, Wives, Mothers!



**DR. J. B. MARCHISI,**  
UTICA, N. Y.,

Discoverer of DR. MARCHISI'S  
**UTERINE CATHOLICON,**  
**A POSITIVE CURE FOR FEMALE COMPLAINTS.**

This remedy will act in harmony with the Female system at all times, and also immediately upon the abdominal and uterine muscles, and restore them to a healthy and strong condition.

Dr. Marchisi's Uterine Catholicon will cure falling of the womb, Leucorrhœa, Chronic Inflammation and Ulceration of the Womb, Incidental Hemorrhage or Flooding, Painful, Suppressed and Irregular Menstruation, Kidney Complaint, and is especially adapted to the Change of Life. Send for pamphlet free. All letters of inquiry freely answered. Address as above.

**FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.**  
Price \$1.50 per bottle. Be sure and ask for Dr. Marchisi's Uterine Catholicon. Take no other

Trade supplied in Burlington by Reynolds & Church  
drtthentomwly



# WYNKOOP'S PECTORAL MADE BY ROBERT WYNKOOP

(1820?-1869) PECTORAL= CURES DISEASES  
OF THE LUNGS


Katharismic= purifying (catharsis)  
Honduras= suggests exotic  
There is also an "Iceland Pectoral"

## [ADVERTISEMENT.]

The decided advantage, so apparent to all, of using natural means to cure natural disease, is nowhere better reduced to actual practice than in the use of Wynkoop's Katharismic Hondurine Sarsaparilla, for Purifying the Blood, and removing every Taint from the System. In fact, it is essentially necessary to use this article to perfect a cure of Consumptive or Scrofulous disease. The larger article in this paper is worthy of close consideration.

16

Syracuse Daily  
Journal, 1850

 The Iceland Pectoral.—Price Fifty Cents per bottle.

Have you Coughs or Colds?  
Use Wynkoop's Iceland Pectoral.

Have you Influenza or Hoarseness?  
A sure remedy is the Iceland Pectoral.

Have you Bronchitis or Consumption?  
Wynkoop's Iceland Pectoral will give you the greatest relief. Sold in California by


C. MORRILL, Druggist, Sacramento.  
C. MORRILL, Druggist, San Francisco.

ja26 1m

Wynkoop's The Iceland Pectoral advertisement — *Daily Alta California*, 26 January 1860



**DR. WYNKOOP'S**  
KATHARISMIC HONDURAS  
SARSAPARILLA



DEPOT NEW YORK.

**SARSAPARILLA**

PRICE ONE DOLLAR PER BOTTLE OR 6 FOR \$5. PRINCIPAL DEPOT N.YORK CITY.

**FOR SALE HERE.**

Knickerbocker  
Magazine 1847

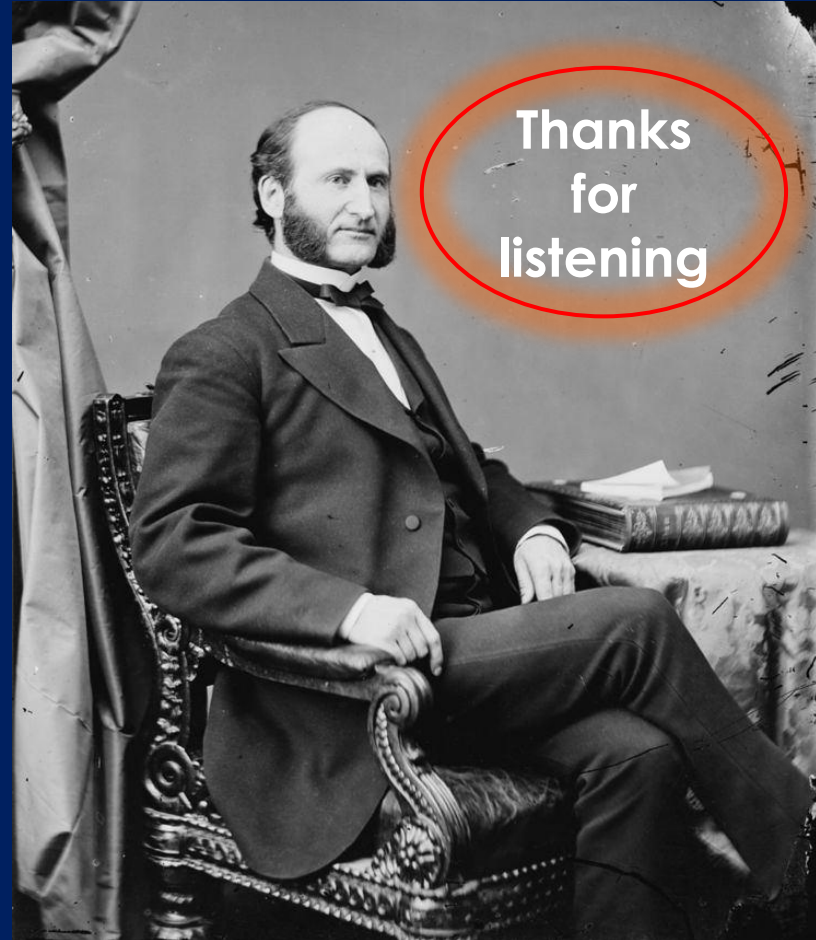


# A NOTE ON SOURCES

- I WAS PLEASANTLY SURPRISED TO FIND HOW HELPFUL **PEACHTREEGLASS.COM** WAS AS A SOURCE. IF YOU'RE LOOKING FOR INFO ON A PRIVATE DIE MEDICINE COMPANY THAT HAS BOTTLES THIS IS A GREAT PLACE TO LOOK.
- **MATCHANDMEDICINE.COM** IS ALSO ESPECIALLY HELPFUL



# QUESTIONS, COMMENTS, REBUTTALS, OPPOSING VIEWPOINTS?





# SOURCES (1)

- [HTTPS://WWW.MATCHANDMEDICINE.COM/PRODUCT/RS26A-DEMIAS-BARNES-CO/](https://www.matchandmedicine.com/product/rs26a-demias-barnes-co/)
- [HTTPS://DATAYZE.COM/NAME-UNIQUENESS-ANALYZER](https://datayze.com/name-uniqueness-analyzer)
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- <http://www.hairraisingstories.com/products/heimstreet.html>
- <https://timesmachine.nytimes.com/timesmachine/1862/06/28/78692407.html?pagenumber=1>
- <https://imbibemagazine.com/drakes-plantation-bitters/>
- [http://www.hairraisingstories.com/products/lyon\\_k.html](http://www.hairraisingstories.com/products/lyon_k.html)
- <https://www.ebay.com/itm/256463739145>
- <https://fohbcvirtualmuseum.org/galleries/bitters/drakes-plantation-bitters-patented-1869-5-log/>
- <https://www.peachridgeglass.com/2012/02/mexican-mustang-linament/>



# SOURCES (3)

- [HTTPS://FOHBCVIRTUALMUSEUM.ORG/GALLERIES/MEDICINES/DR-GUYSOTTS-COMPOUND-EXTRACT-OF-YELLOW-DOCK-SARSAPARILLA/](https://fohbcvirtualmuseum.org/galleries/medicines/dr-guysotts-compound-extract-of-yellow-dock-sarsaparilla/)
- [HTTPS://EXHIBITS.LIBRARY.STONYBROOK.EDU/S/DENTAL-INSTRUMENTS-PAST-AND-PRESENT/ITEM/771](https://exhibits.library.stonybrook.edu/s/dental-instruments-past-and-present/item/771)
- [HTTPS://BNRC.SPRINGEROPEN.COM/ARTICLES/10.1186/s42269-021-00567-1](https://bnrc.springeropen.com/articles/10.1186/s42269-021-00567-1)
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