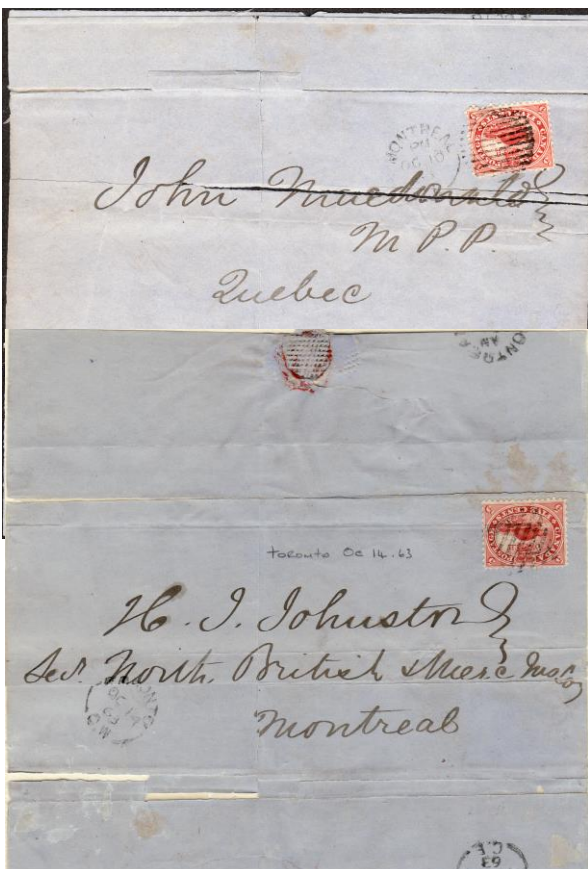


Early Canadian Turned Covers (and Beyond)

- What are turned covers?
- Why were they used?
- Early Canadian examples (focus on decimal period)
- Later examples
- Other ways of saving paper

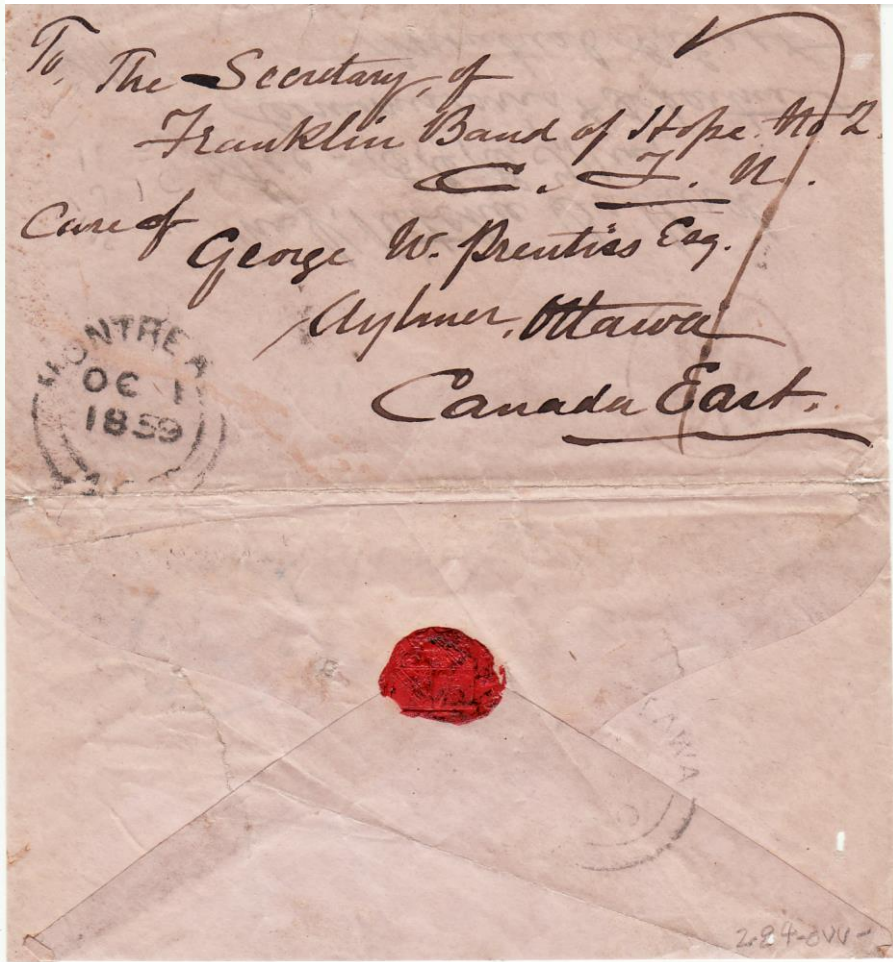


Earliest Canadian Turned Cover

Pence → Cents

Pence

Cents



Turned Cover

Montreal → Montreal



2-817

Drop letter rate within Montreal

Walsingham → Port Rowan

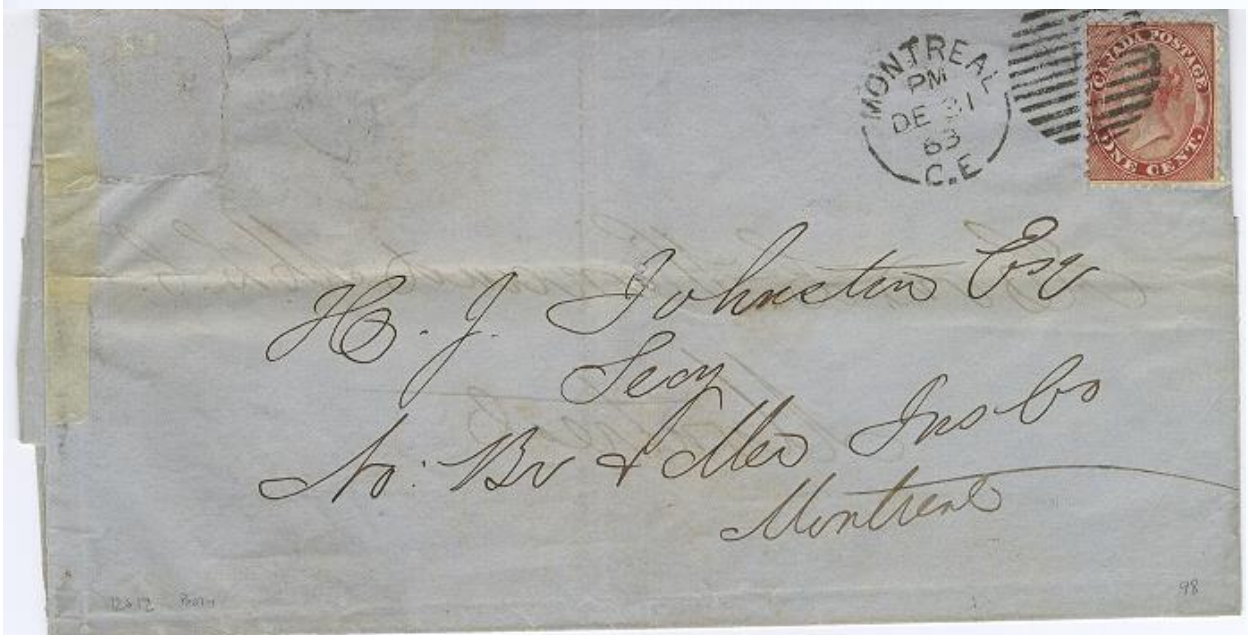


Two Way Circular Rate (School Tax)

2-974

Turned Cover

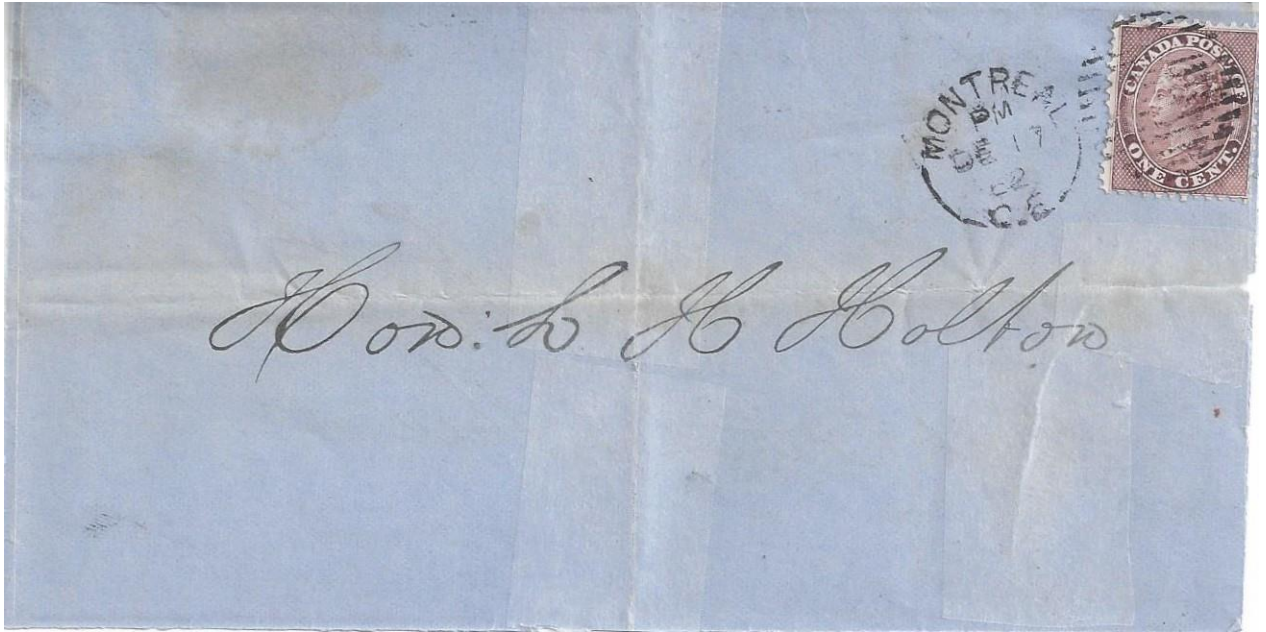
Montreal → Montreal



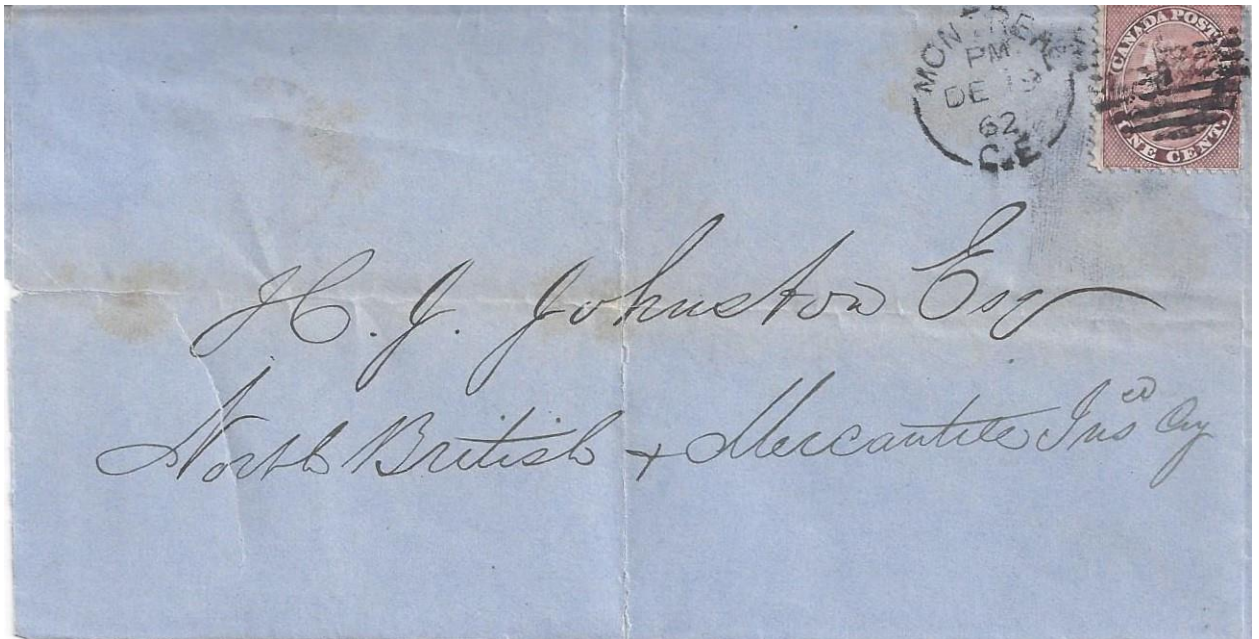
Turned Cover

Drop Letter Montreal

Dated DE 17 (18)62



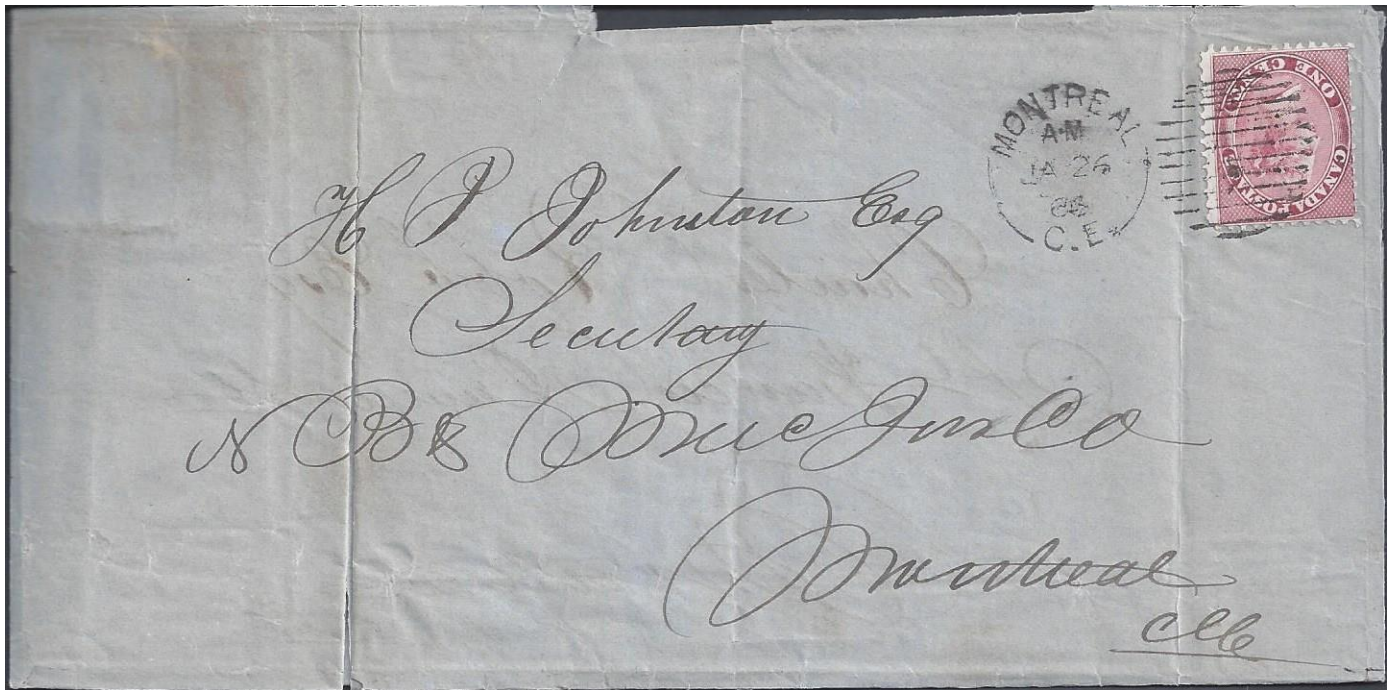
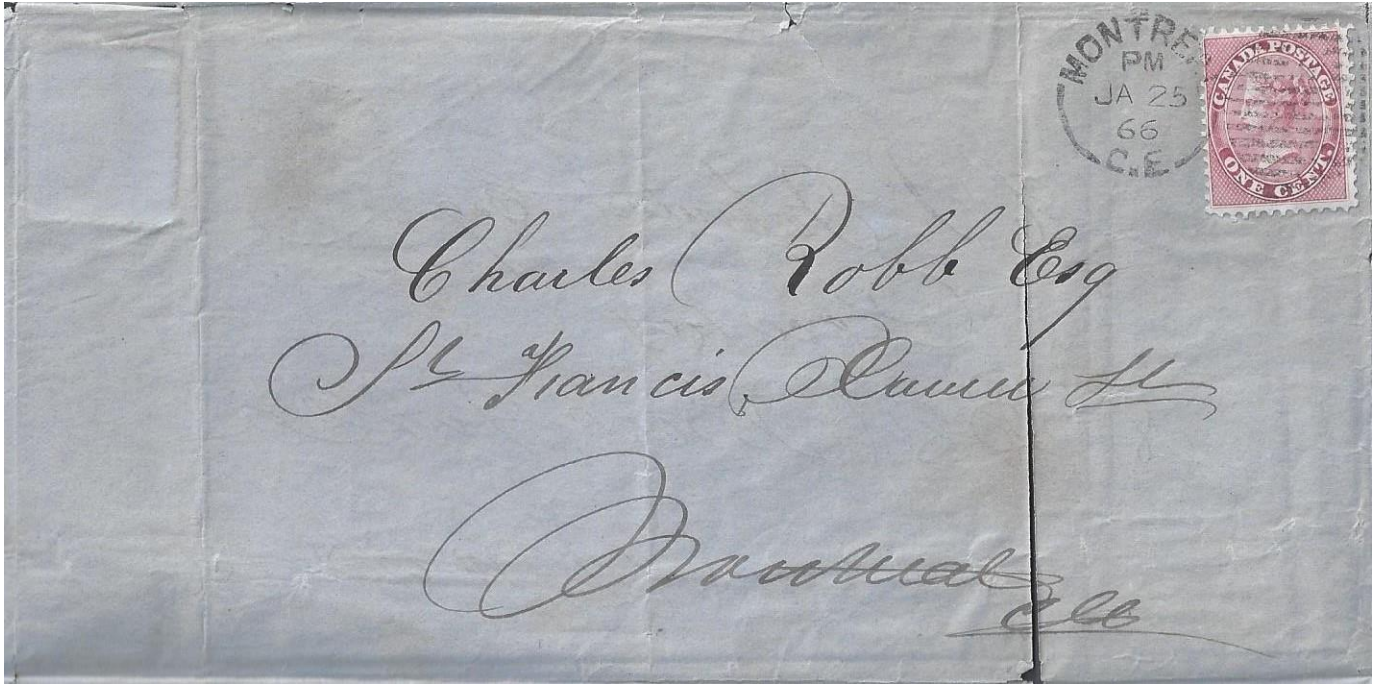
Dated DE 18 (18)62



Note minimal addresses

Turned Cover

Montreal → Montreal



Folded letter; drop letter rate both ways

Turned Cover

Hamilton. C.W. → Waterdown, U.C.

Franked Side



Verification of marriages by Rev. Higginson, Church of England

Stampless Side



Turned Cover

Chippawa, U.C. → Enniskillen, Oil Springs, C.W.

Sent as a circular; hence 1¢ rate



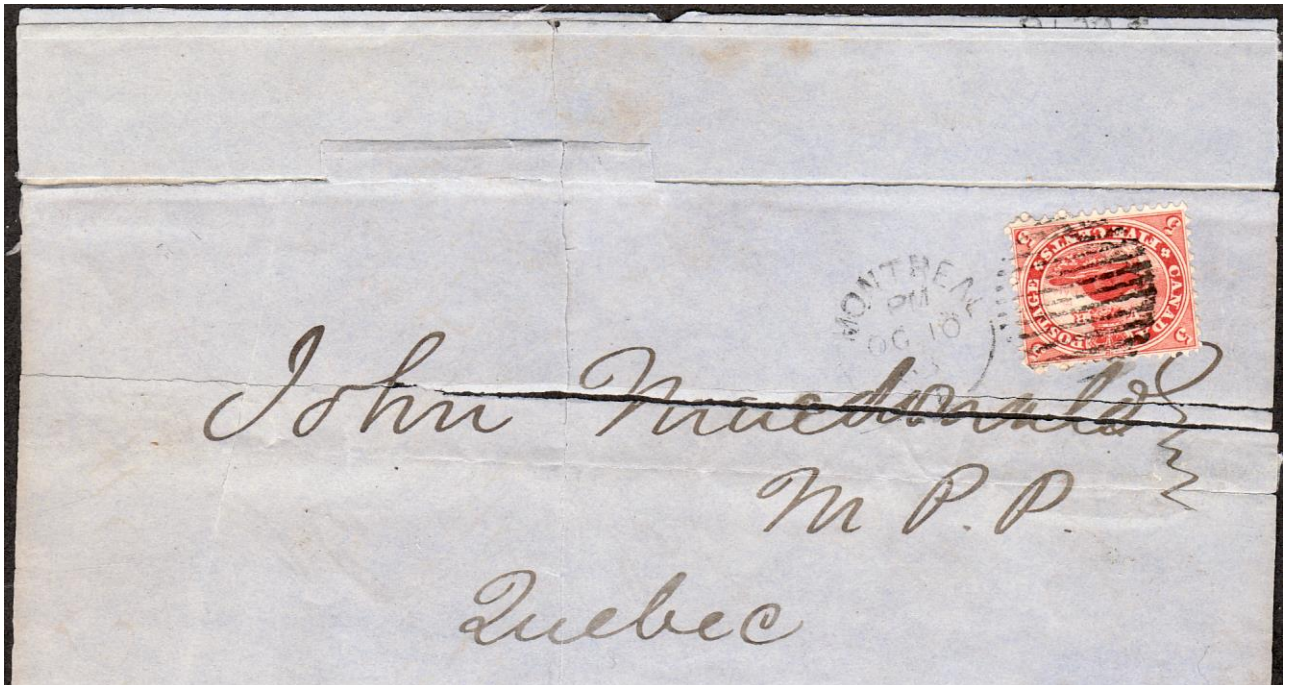
Sent as a letter (< ½ oz.); hence 5¢ rate (PAID 5)



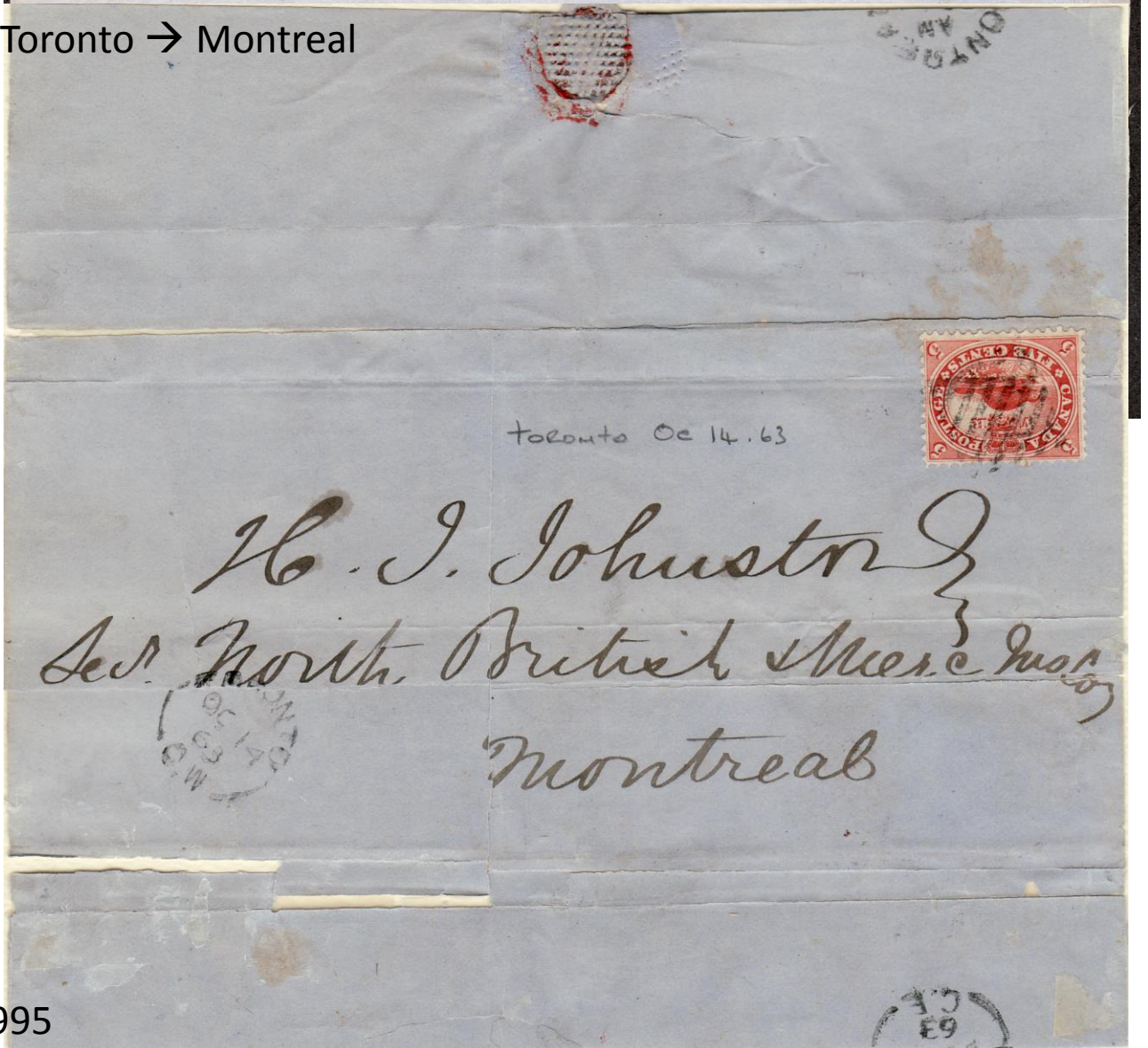
Turned Cover

Montreal → Quebec

Letter Rate Both Ways

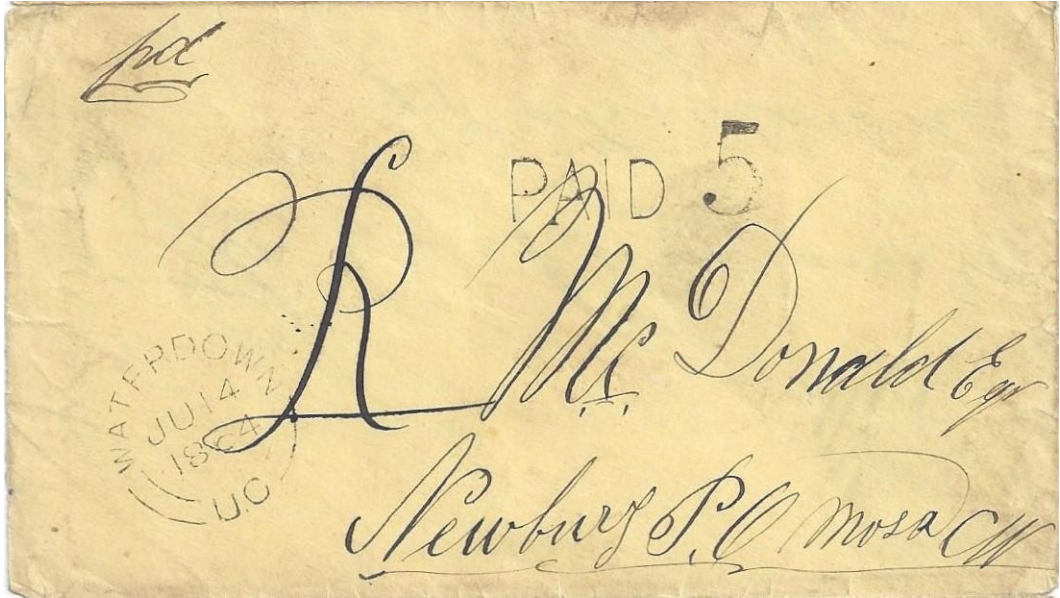


Toronto → Montreal



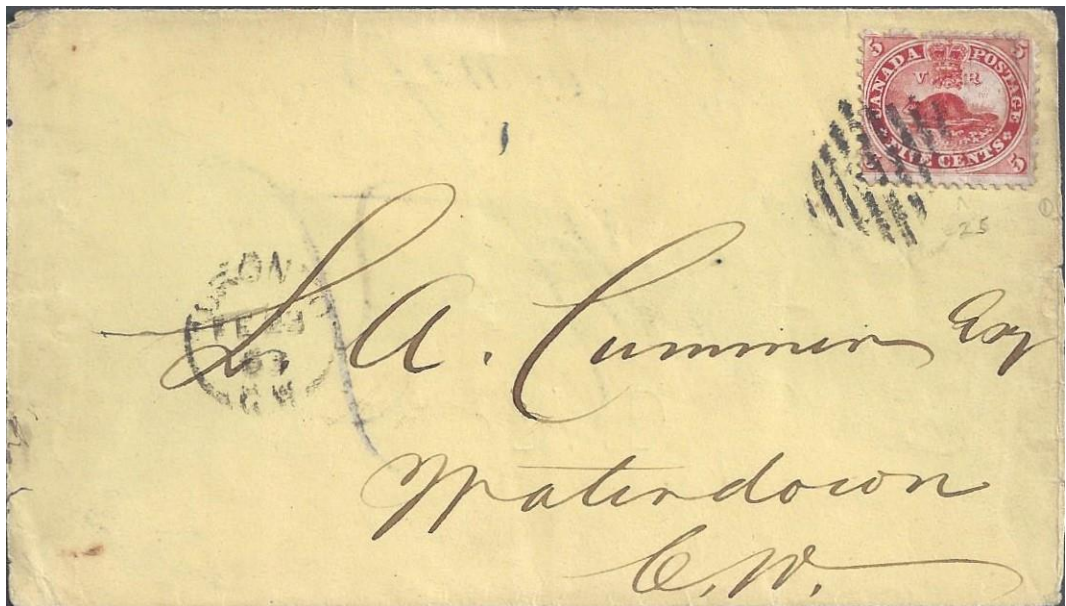
Turned Cover

Waterdown, U.C. → Newbury, C.W.



Five cent letter rate; stampless

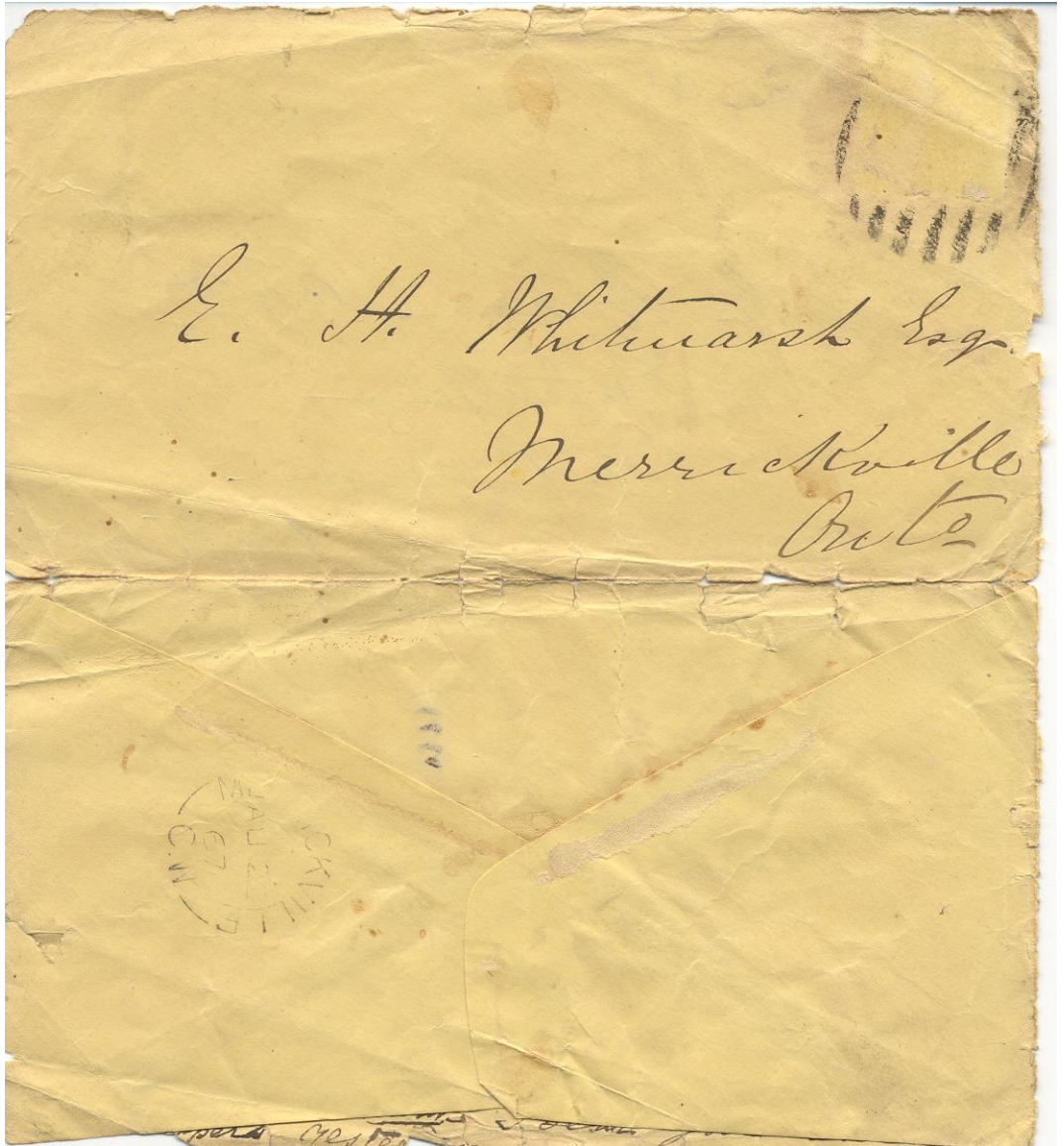
Toronto → Waterdown



Postage paid with 5¢ Beaver

Turned Cover

Sent to Merrickville (Aug. 22 (18)67)



Stamp
was
removed
or fell off

Merrickville, C.W. → Osgoode, C.W.



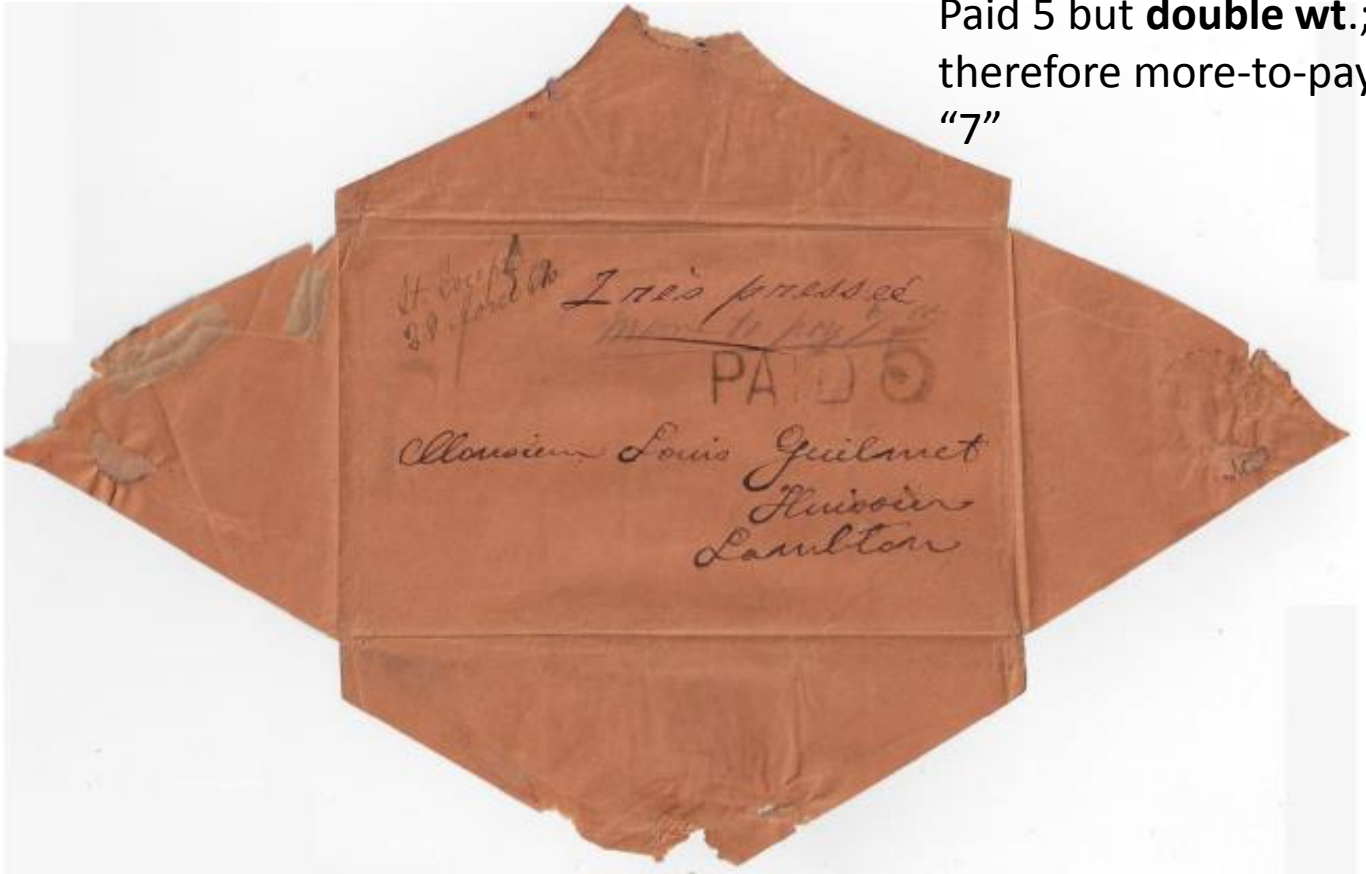
10¢ Consort
paid double
letter rate

9-625

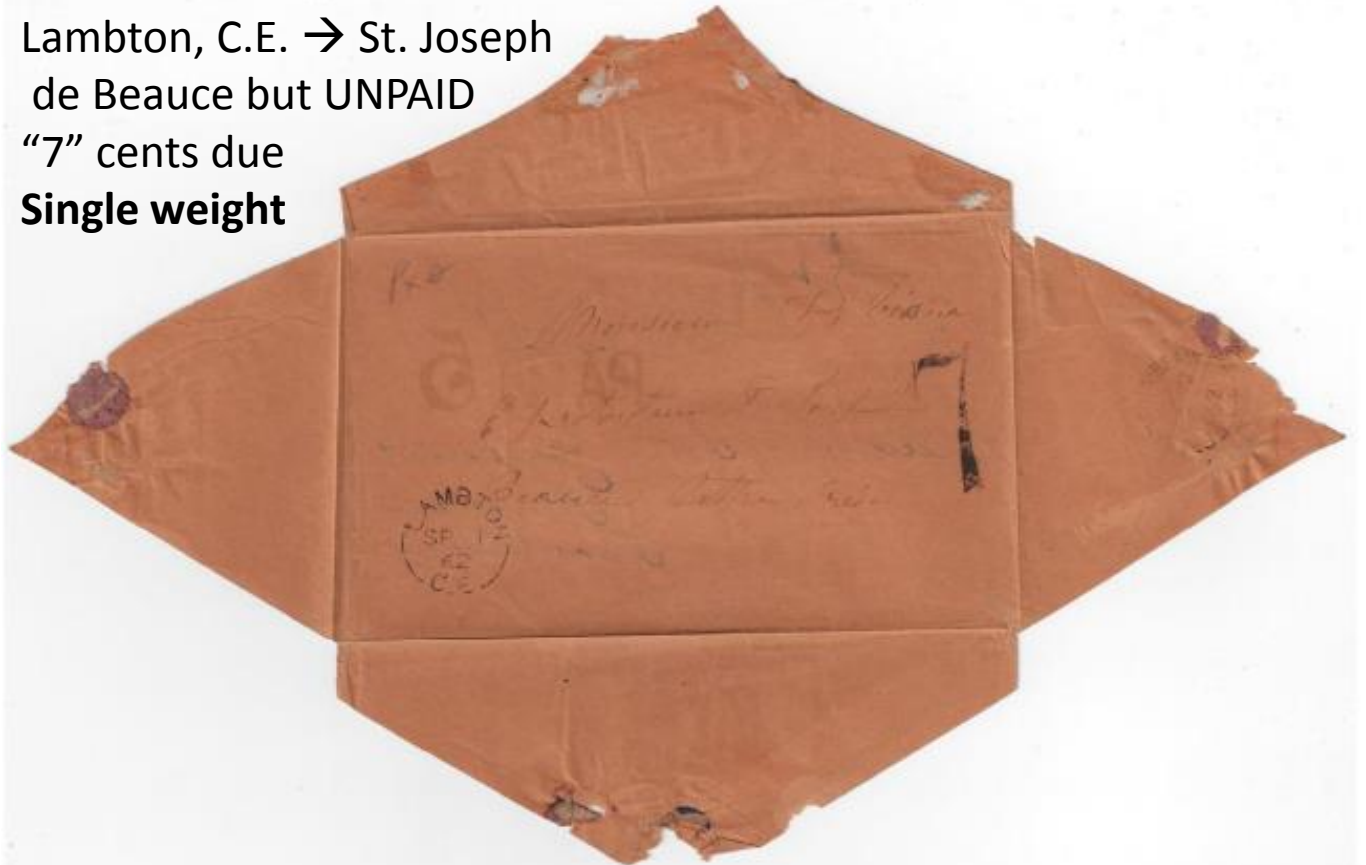
Turned Cover

St. Joseph de Beauce → Lambton, C.E.

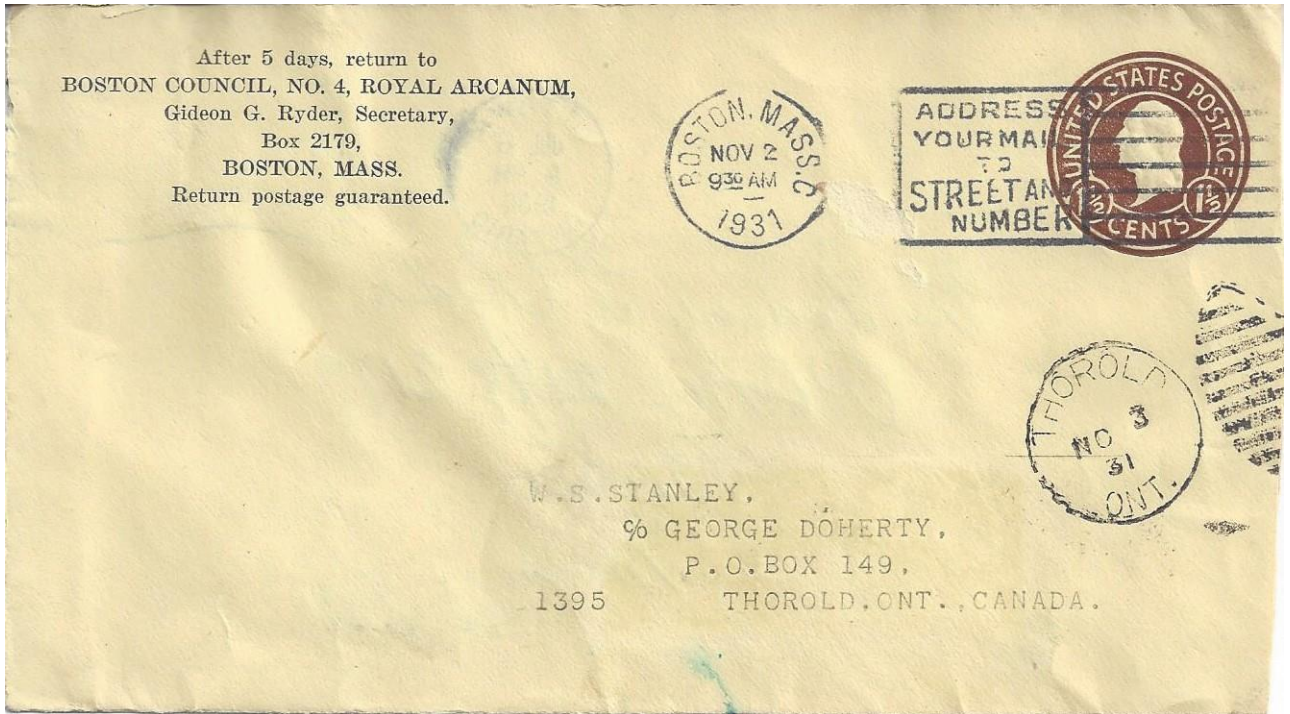
Paid 5 but **double wt.**;
therefore more-to-pay
"7"



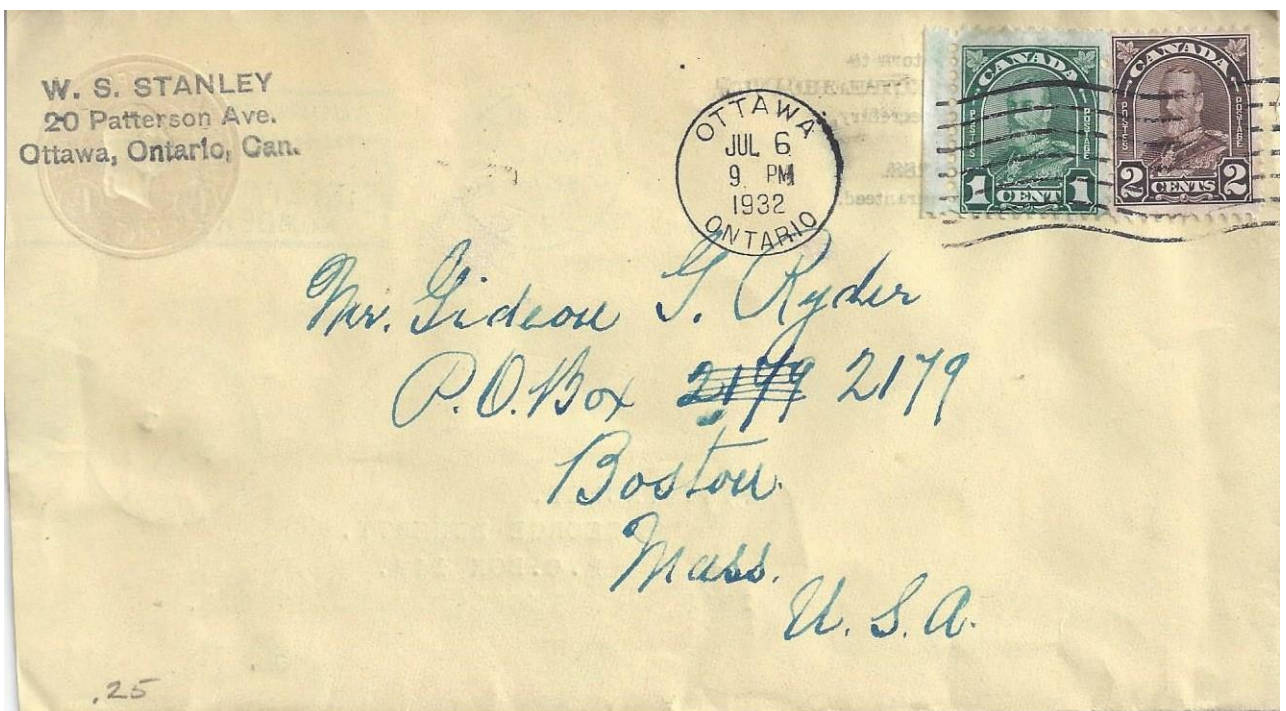
Lambton, C.E. → St. Joseph
de Beauce but UNPAID
"7" cents due
Single weight



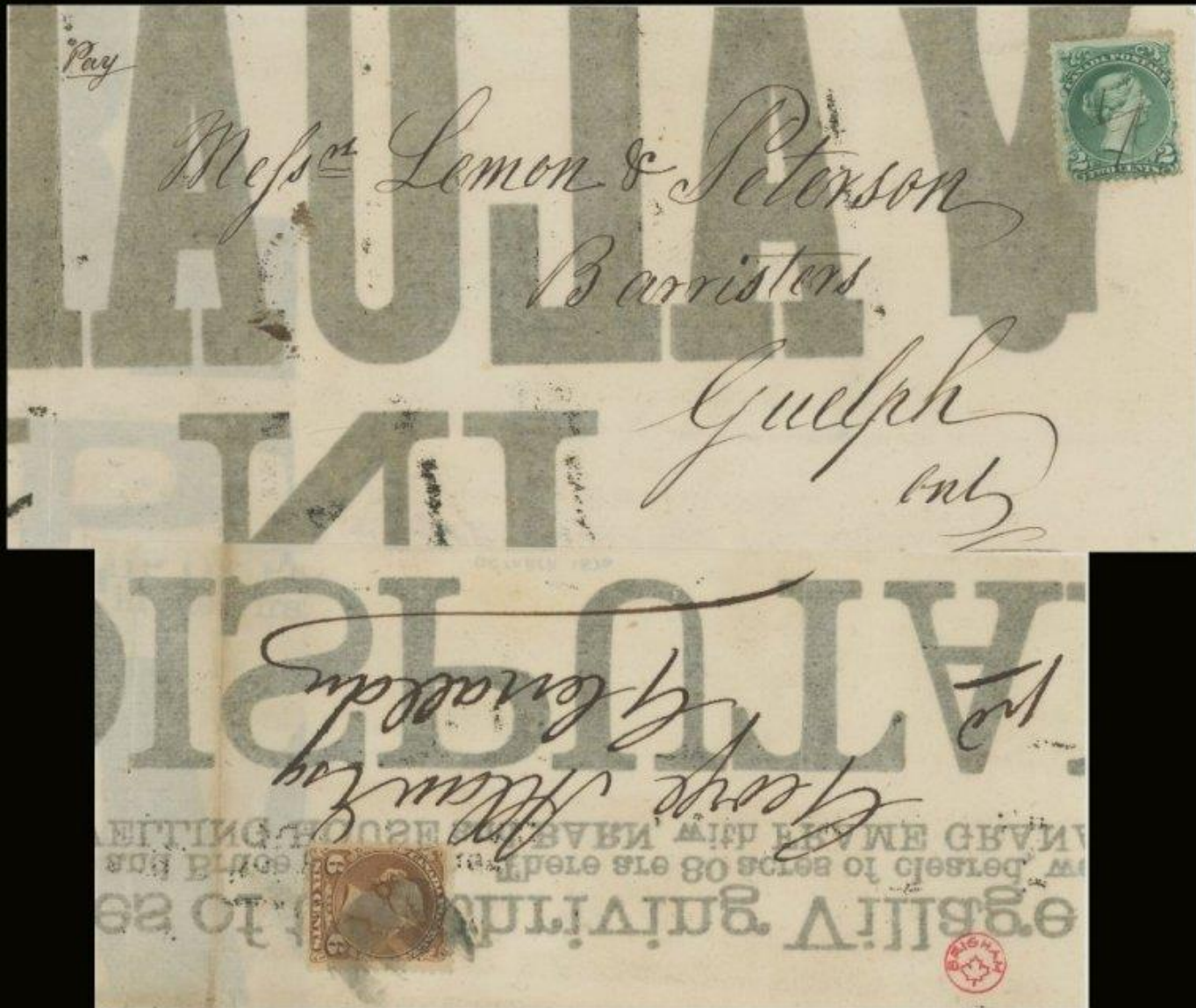
"Modern" (1931/1932) Cross Border Turned Cover



2¢ Rate to U.S. plus 1¢ War Tax



Turned Cover (Large Queen Era)



1870 DOUBLE PRINTED MATTER RATE & REPOSTED, 2¢ Large Queen (Scott #24) pays 2¢ for 2 oz. double printed matter rate (2 x 1¢ per oz), on a large piece of farm bankruptcy poster that originally had an additional printed enclosure, addressed to lawyers Lemon & Peterson at Guelph-UC who removed some of enclosure and reposted it to Glenalldy-UC with an additional enclosed letter, item still weighed ½ oz to 1 oz but now required a first class 1 oz double letter rate (2 x 3¢ per ½ oz) paid by a 6¢ Large Queen (Scott #27); Poster has been reduced for display with both portions still connected, almost certain a unique reposted rate,

ex. Lussy, Jansen, Brigham, Feinstein

Reply Post Cards



Small Queen Period (1897)

Remarks _____
 Occupation _____
 Address _____
 Name _____
 Age _____
 Occupation _____
 Address _____
 Name _____
 Age _____
 No. _____ (Delivery Center) *Yorkston*

CANADA POST CARD

THE ADDRESS TO BE WRITTEN ON THIS SIDE.

*Mr. Geo. S. Magrath,
 Yorkston,
 P. M. C. 1897*

(THE ATTACHED CARD IS GOOD FOR RETURN FROM THE U. S.)


DEAR SIR: —
 Our salesman has taken orders for Nursery Stock to be delivered in your vicinity for next planting season. Sales are made with the understanding that goods are to be left at Customers' residences; we, therefore, find it necessary to employ a local man to attend to this work, together with making collections of the bills and returns to us. We require a man who is reliable, financially responsible, and who has the general good will of the people, in other respects competent; a man who owns a team is preferable. With your acquaintance and standing you can doubtless guide us in securing what you consider a good man for the work, which is only temporary. We ask the favor with the understanding that you assume no responsibility for the correctness of your opinion. You will accommodate us very much by replying as soon as convenient, using attached postal card, where we make spaces for two names, which we should be glad to get, as in case the former could not take the work we might secure the latter.

Very truly,
 LUKE BROTHERS COMPANY.

JUL 5-1897
 MONTREAL, QUE.

CANADA POST CARD
 (REPLY)
 THE ADDRESS TO BE WRITTEN ON THIS SIDE.

LUKE BROTHERS COMPANY,
 INTERNATIONAL NURSERIES,
 MONTREAL, QUE.



"Turned" Cover



Departement des Travaux Publics et de l'Agriculture.

PROVINCE DE QUÉBEC.

*No 11
M. de L.
Ministre des Travaux*

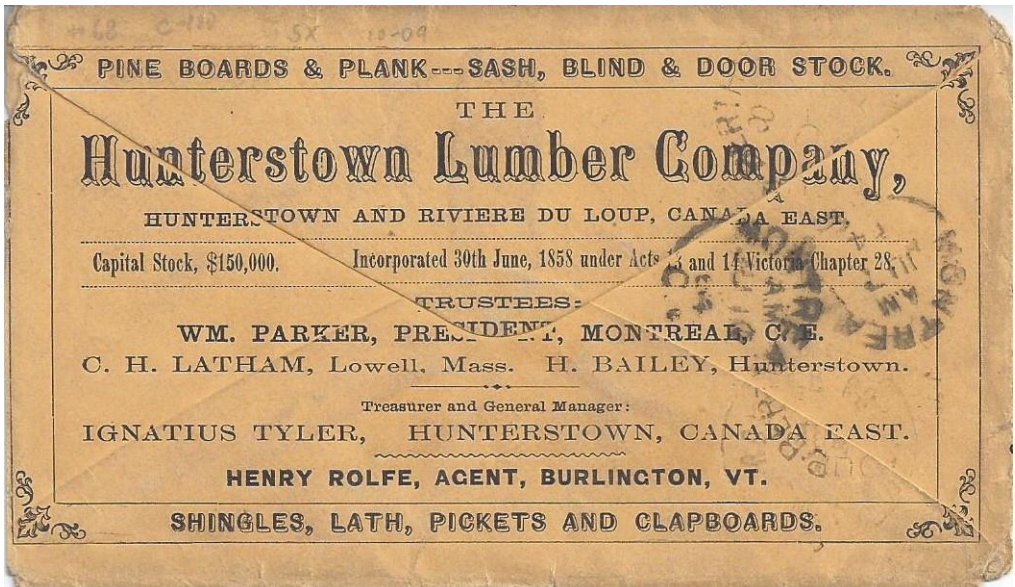
*Profr. L. E. Parent, Laurier.
Pointe aux Trembles
C^e de Portneuf*

Deep claret 2¢ Victoria pays double circular rate for this official folded wrapper; printed address on envelope was used as the sending address since the destination was Pointe aux Trembles, PQ. Normally "FREE" but Legislative Assembly was not in session. **6 recorded double circular weight using 2¢ stamp.** © Greene Certificate

“Turned” Cover

Sent from Lowell, MA to Hunterstown, C.E.

Franked with 10¢ U.S. (Scott #68)



Rather than bothering to use a new envelope and applying 10¢ Canadian stamp, Mr. Parker re-addressed envelope, stuck in the Canadian post and recipient had to pay postage!


Other Ways of Saving Paper

In WW II, Canadian government encouraged public & government employees to re-use their letters and supplied labels to use.

**WAR ECONOMY LABEL.
RE-USE OF ENVELOPES.**

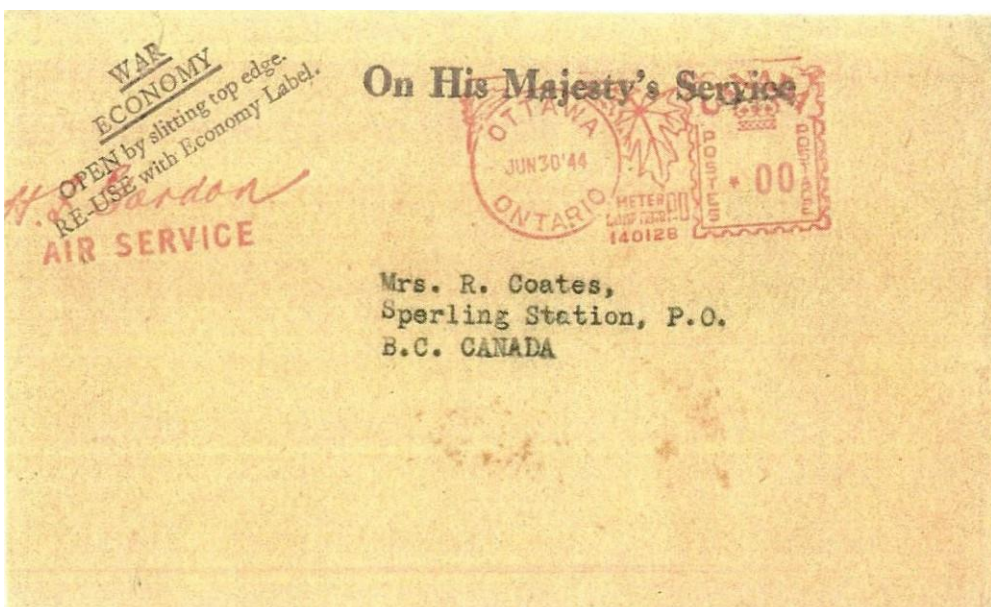
TO FASTEN. Fold this label along the dotted line. Affix it to the envelope so as to seal it and cover the old address (or address panel) and post marks.

OPEN by slitting along this edge.
ON HIS MAJESTY'S SERVICE.

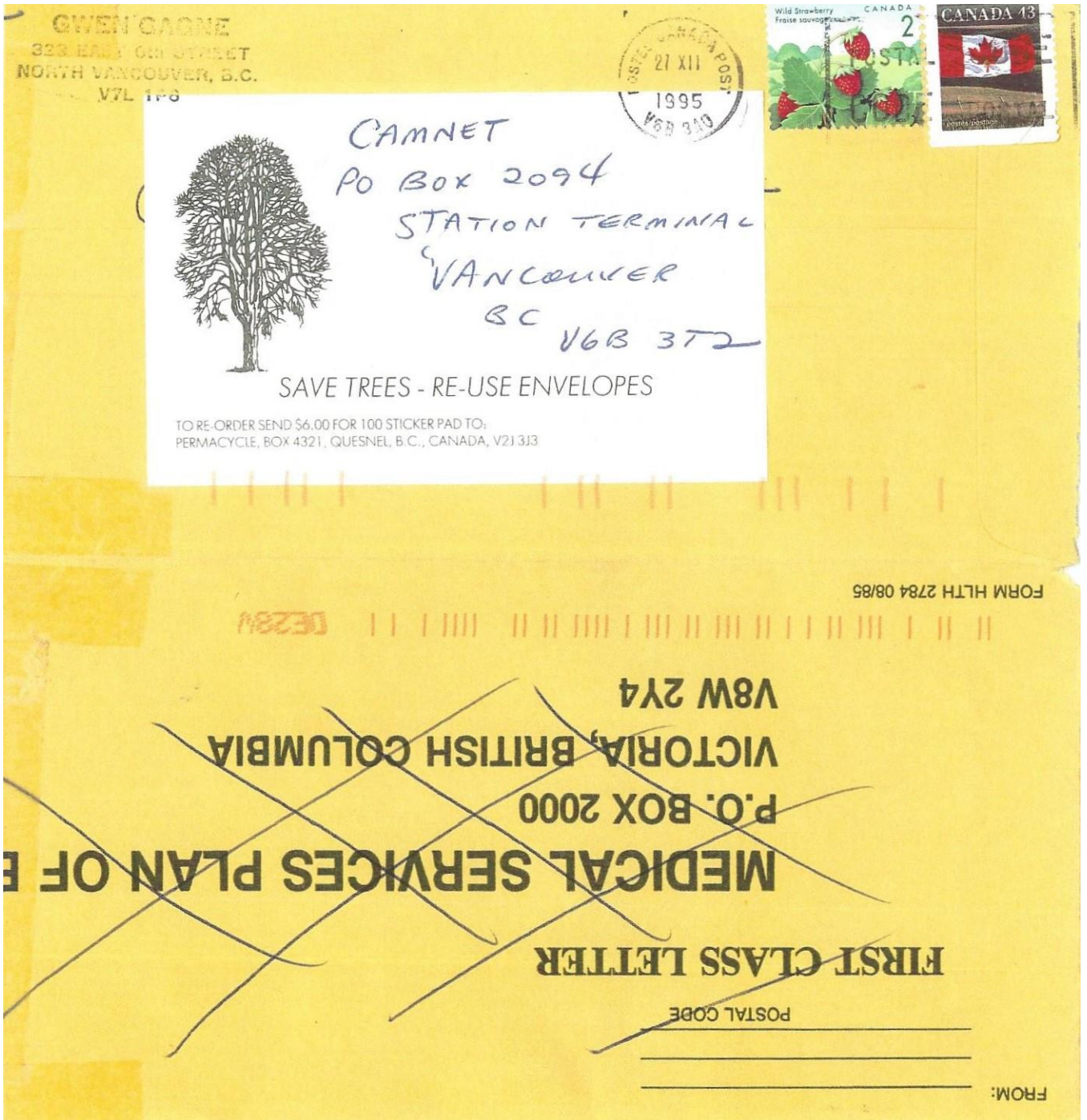


**H.M. Inspector of Taxes,
(Darlington 1st District),
Corporation Road,
DARLINGTON, Co. Durham.**

INLAND REVENUE.
(Label)—For use only on letter packets not exceeding 10" × 5" in size.



Other Ways of Saving Paper



GWEN GAGNE
323 EAST 6th STREET
NORTH VANCOUVER, B.C.
V7L 1P8



CAMNET
PO BOX 2094
STATION TERMINAL
VANCOUVER
BC V6B 3T2

SAVE TREES - RE-USE ENVELOPES

TO RE-ORDER SEND \$6.00 FOR 100 STICKER PAD TO:
PERMACYCLE, BOX 4321, QUESNEL, B.C., CANADA, V2J 3J3

FORM HLTH 2784 08/85

DEZ 27 1995

~~FIRST CLASS LETTER~~
~~POSTAL CODE~~
~~P.O. BOX 2000~~
~~VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA~~
~~V8W 2Y4~~

FROM:

Confederate Adversity (Wallpaper) Covers

Wallpaper

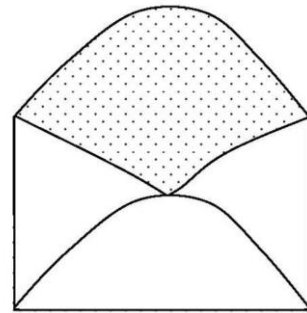
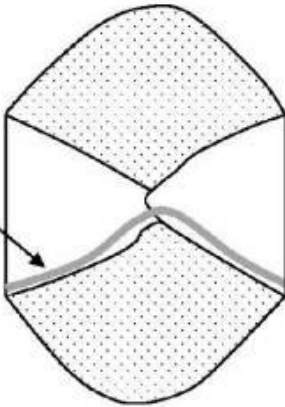
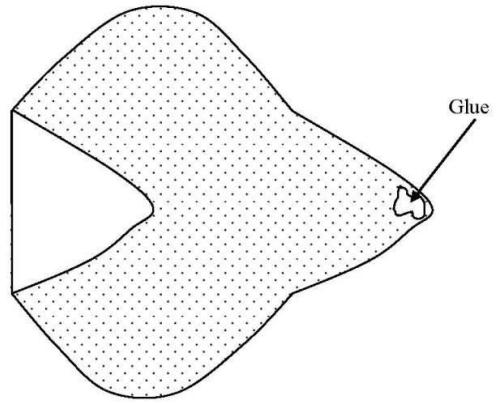
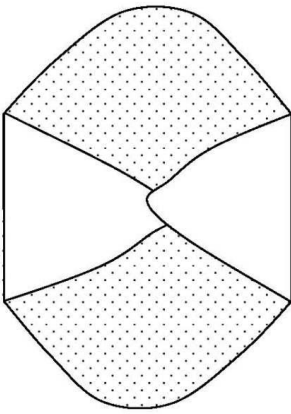
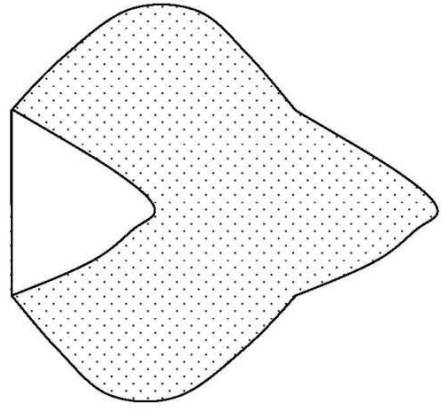
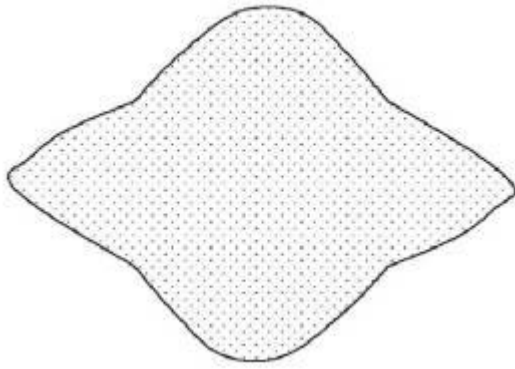


Bank Draft

Railroad Bill of Lading



Making Wallpaper Envelopes or Adversity Covers



Glue



Glue

